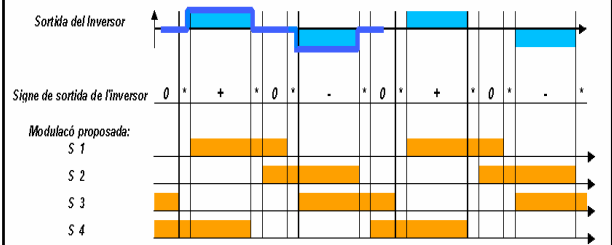


Four quadrant operation

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## Switching states of the inverter stage

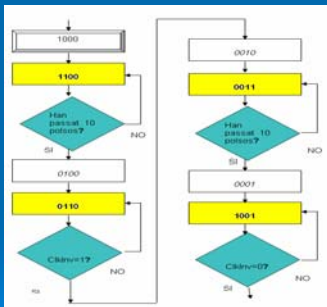


\* Estados transitorios

Blanking times are used to avoid short-circuit of the battery

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## MOS-FET drivers sequence from the clock signal

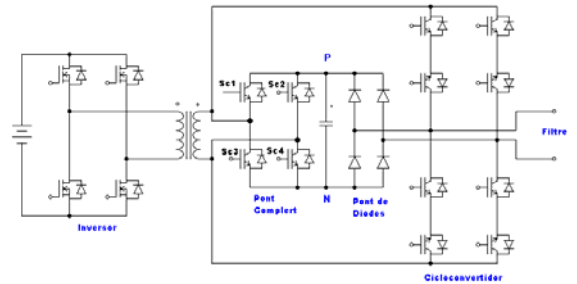


The control signals for the MOS\_FET and IGBT drivers are designed in VHDL and implemented in a PLD.

"Steady-States" are represented in yellow. "Transient states" in white. Clock control signals in green.

99

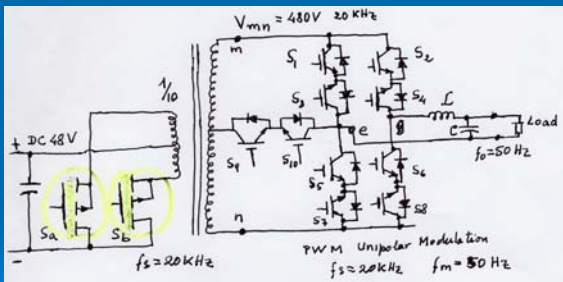
## Active Voltage Clampers



Active Voltage Clamper

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## 2 Level Bidirectional VSI



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Converter prototyping

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## Photovoltaic Converters



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## Standards and Rules

### Standards and Rules

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## Standards and Rules

- **IEEE 1526(TM) -TESTING STANDARD FOR STAND-ALONE PHOTOVOLTAIC SYSTEMS (Approved on October 2003)**

***Allows Certification of Photovoltaic Systems for Remote Lighting, Pumping and Other Uses***

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## Standards and Rules

- **Related standards for Photovoltaic technologies include:**
- IEEE1262(TM), which is concerned with how the photovoltaic module functions,
- IEEE 1361(TM), which addresses the batteries used in photovoltaic systems.

**Note:**All IEEE Photovoltaic standards are sponsored by the IEEE Standards Coordinating Committee (IEEE SCC21) on Fuel Cells, Photovoltaics, Dispersed Generation, and Energy Storage.

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## Standards and Rules

- **IEEE STANDARD ON INTERACTIONS BETWEEN ISLANDED POWER SYSTEMS AND AREA POWER GRIDS**  
**IEEE 1547™, "Standard for Interconnecting Distribution Resources with Electric Power Systems,"**

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## Standards and Rules

- IEEE P1547.3™, aids interoperability by offering guidelines for monitoring, information exchange and control among fuel cells, photovoltaics, wind turbines and other distributed generators interconnected by an electrical power system.

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## Standards and Rules

- IEEE P1547.4™, "Guide for Design, Operation, and Integration of Distributed Resource Island Systems with Electric Power Systems." "The standard addresses the many coordination issues involved in creating a safe and seamless interconnect between power utilities and islanded power generators."

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## Standards and Rules

- Acceptable Voltage Variation at Distribution Points (Low Voltage Consumers May See Wider Variations)
- Country      Acceptable range
- U.S.A.      ±5 percent
- France      ±5 percent
- U.K.      ±6 percent
- Spain      ±7 percent

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## Standards and Rules

- **Allowable Step-Change in Voltages** a customer can cause by step loading or unloading
- Country      Allowable range
- France      ±5 percent
- U.K.      ±3 percent
- Germany      ±2 percent
- Spain      ±2 percent for wind generators
- ±5 percent for embedded generators

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## Standards and Rules

- Renewable Power Generation Limit
- in Percent of the Grid Short Circuit
- Capacity at the Point of Interface
- Country      Allowable limit
- Germany      2 percent
- Spain      5 percent
- Other countries      Evolving

Source: Wind and Solar Power Systems-Mukund R. Patel-CRC Press

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## Costs and Economic Considerations for Photovoltaic Systems

### Costs and Economic considerations for Photovoltaic systems

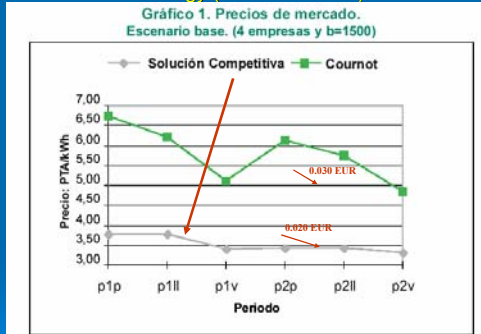
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## Subsidies in the Energy Market

- The International Energy Agency (IEA) defines energy subsidies as any government action which concerns primarily the energy sector and which lowers the cost of energy production, lowers the price paid by energy consumers or raises the price received by energy producers.

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## Pool Electrical Energy (Simulated Cost)



In Spain the Pool Electrical Energy Cost is Calculated  
by the CNSE-National Commission of the Electrical System

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