



**FOUNDRY<sup>®</sup>**  
**NETWORKS**

## **Layer 4-7 Server Load Balancing**

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**Security, High-Availability  
and Scalability of Web and  
Application Servers**

# Foundry Overview



World  
Headquarters  
San Jose, California

- Mission:

Performance, High Availability, &  
Feature Leadership for Multilayer Switching (L2,  
L3, L4-7)

- Total Worldwide Customers: 6,000+
- Product & Corporate Awards: 50+

**5<sup>th</sup> Consecutive Year of Net Profitability**

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# Agenda

- Need for Load Balancing
- Load Balancing Technology
- Load Balancing Applications
- Benefits of Load Balancing
- Foundry Layer 4-7 Overview

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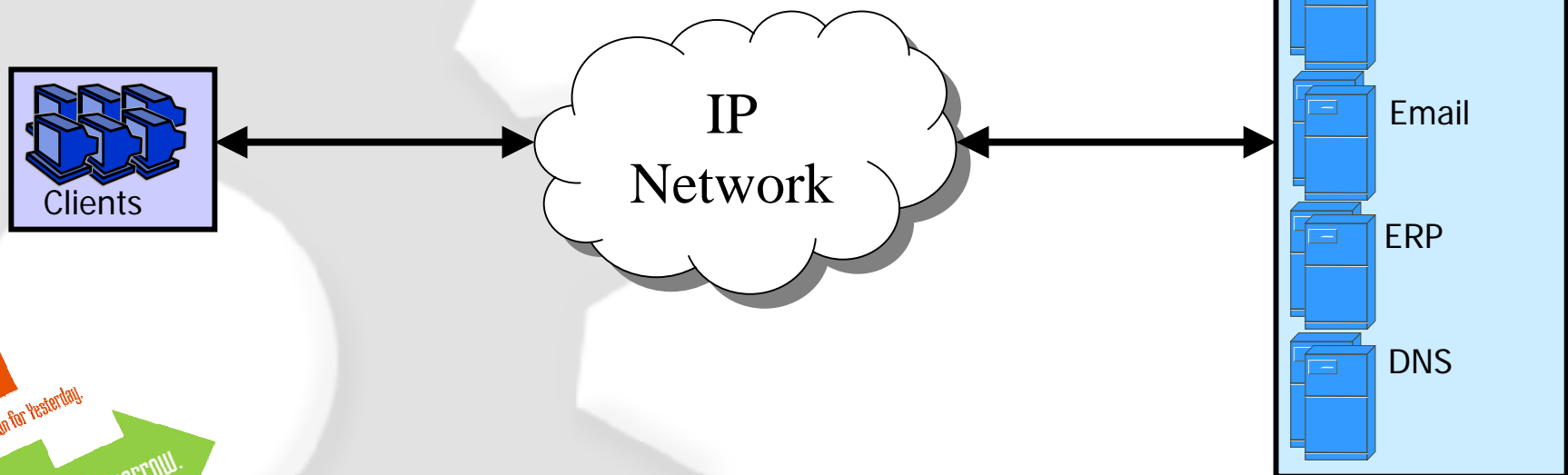
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# Server Farm Challenge - #1

## Poor Availability and Manageability

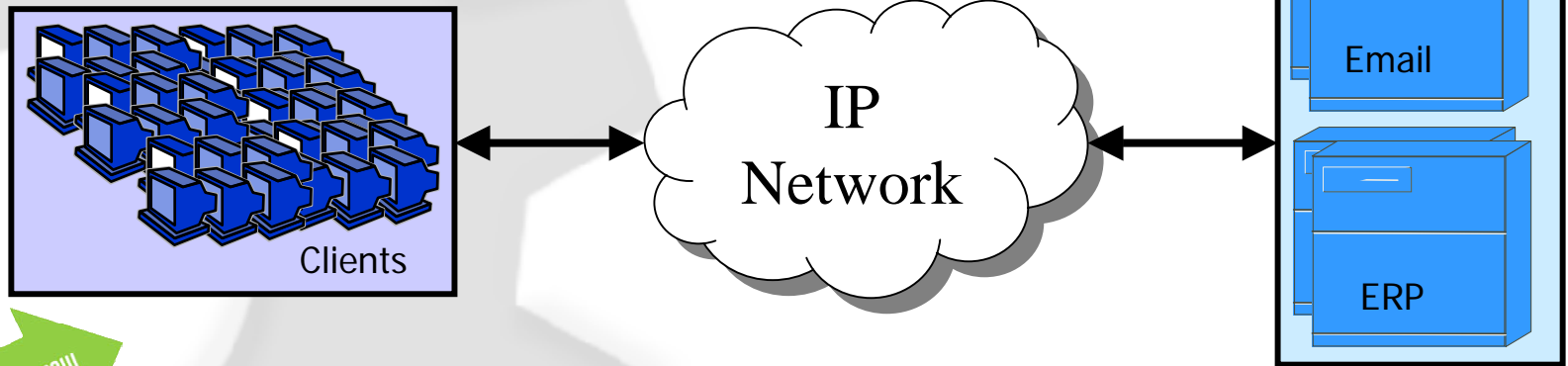
- Proliferation of IP applications complicates manageability and decreases availability
- Exponential cost of downtime and redundancy
- Disruptive server failover and maintenance



# Server Farm Challenge - #2

## Scalability Requires Bigger Servers

- Replace installed servers with larger and expensive ones
- Stranded capital in redundant servers
- Poor scalability with high cost and low ROI
- Compromise application and server security
- Super computer next?



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# Consequences of Current Approaches

- High risk of network and application downtime
- Business growth limited by server size
- Wasted capital and resources on redundant capacity
- Poor application performance, availability and security

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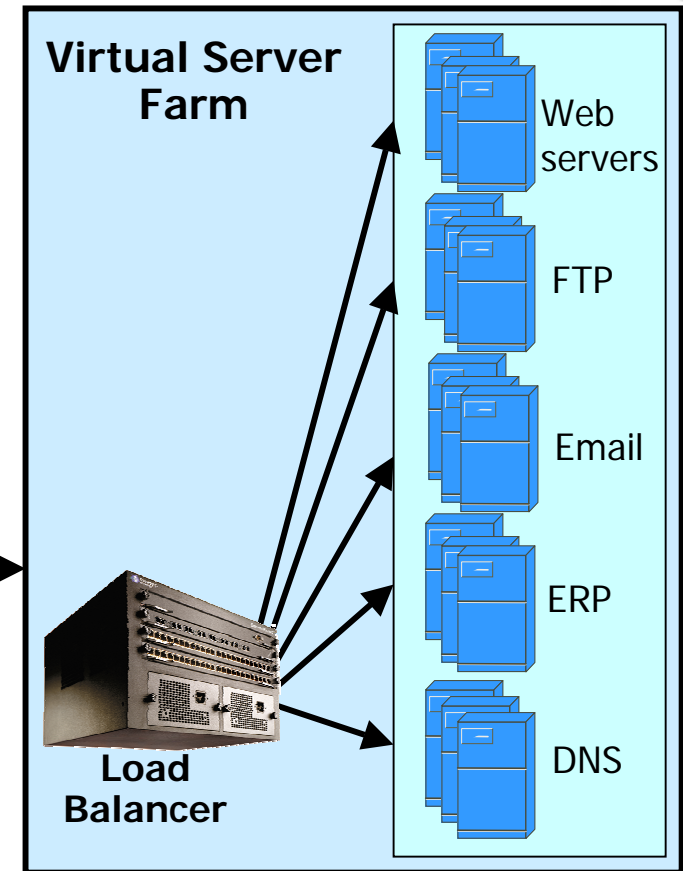
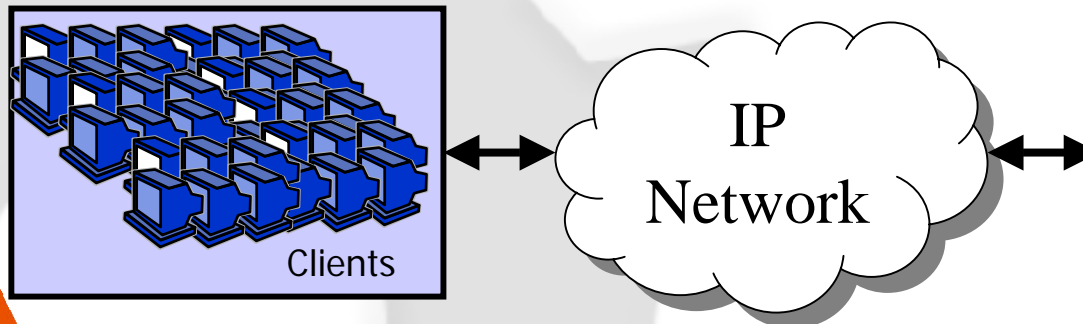
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# Load Balancing Solution

- Leverage multiple commodity servers to create unlimited virtual capacity
- Scale server farms and applications to serve millions of clients
- Add network intelligence to improve server farm security and efficiency



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# Benefits of Load Balancing

- All servers utilized to maximum (ROI \$\$\$)
- Ability to transparently add servers on-demand
- Full redundancy and transparency during failures
- Maximum application up time and massive scalability
- Superior service response time and performance

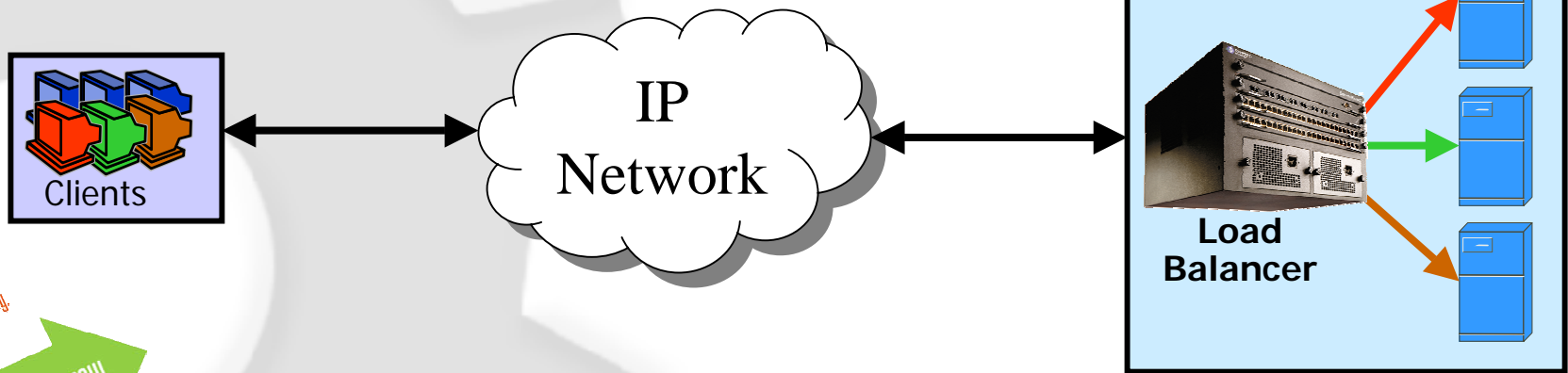
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# Load Balancing Overview

- Load Balancer receives all client requests
- Selects "best" server using real-time health and performance information
- Utilizes all available servers simultaneously
- Intelligently distributes load among servers



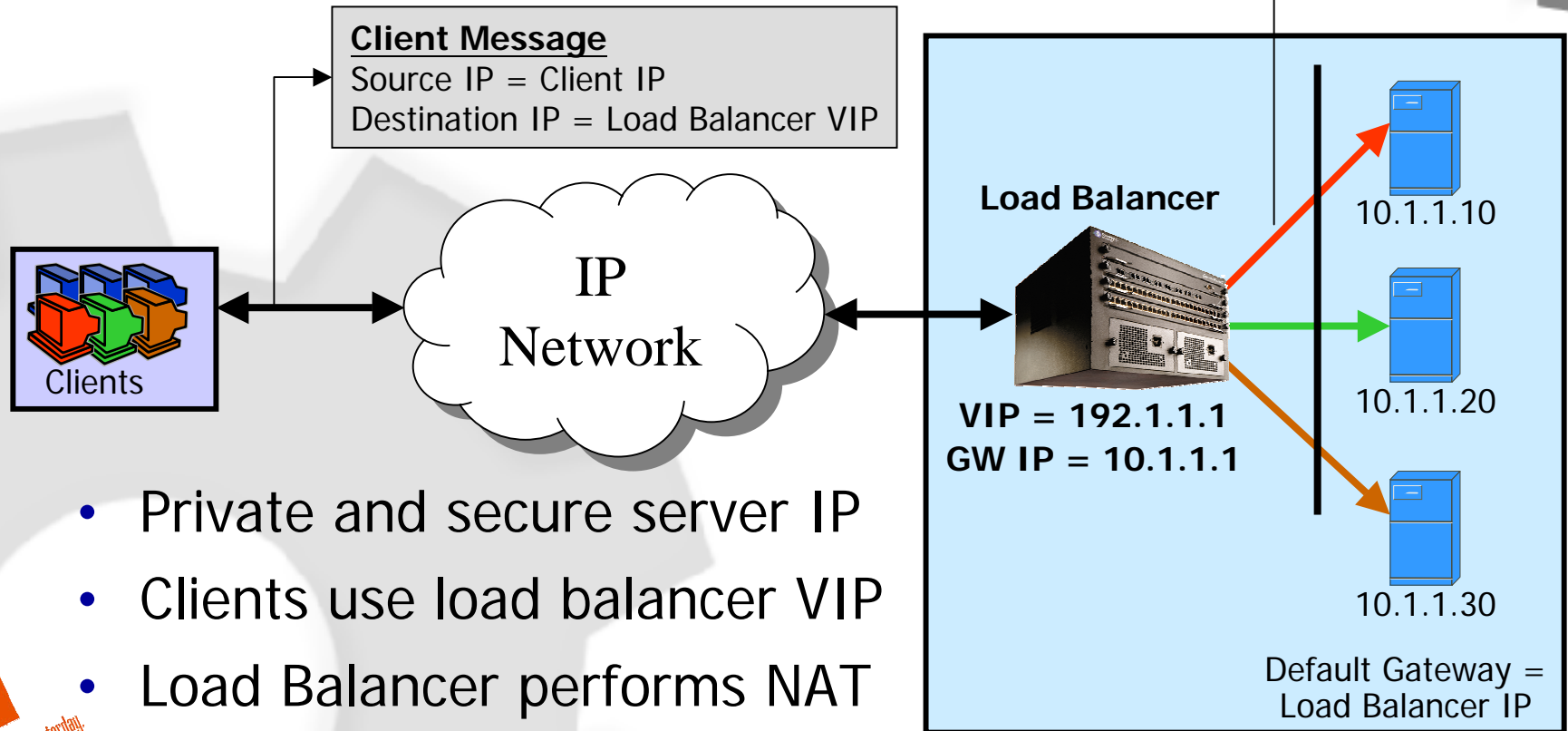
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# Load Balancing Fundamentals

**VIP = Virtual IP**

**NAT = Network Address Translation**



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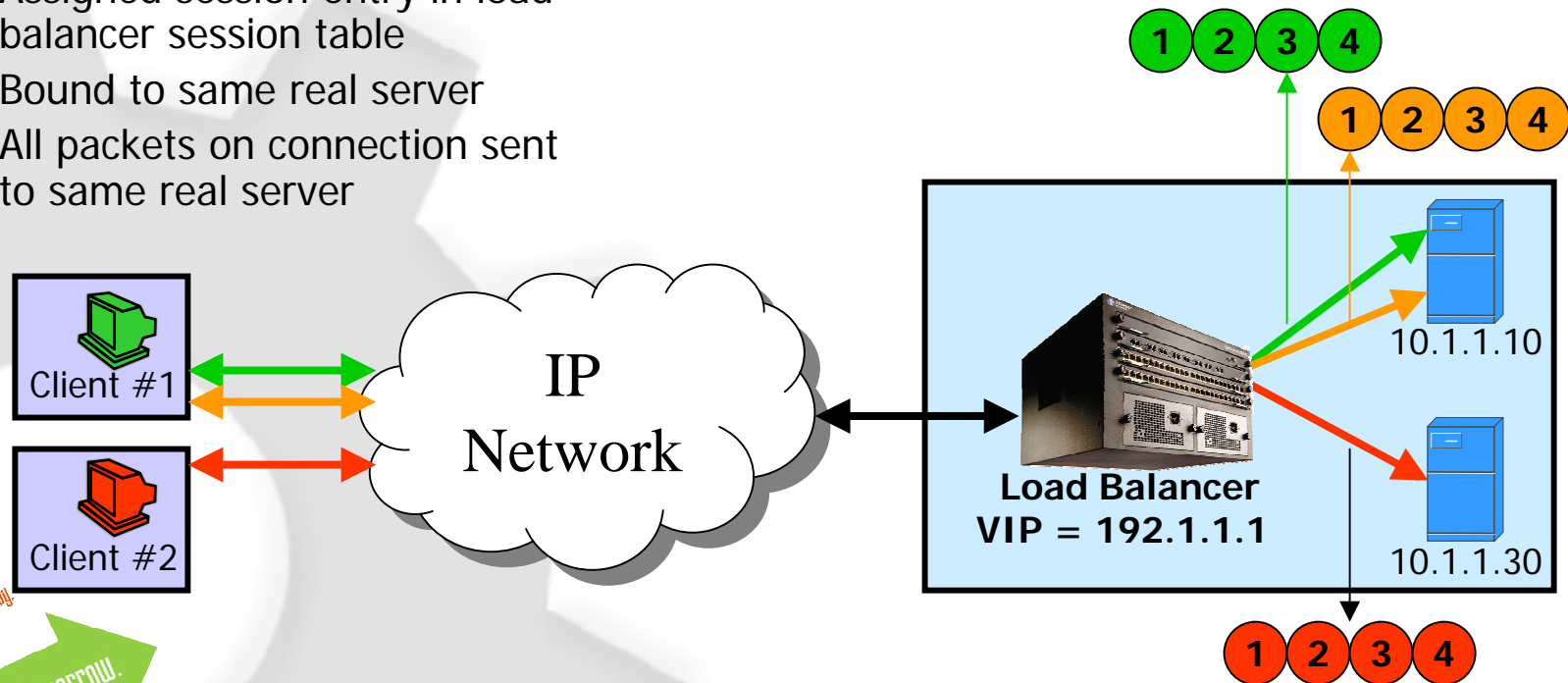
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# Stateful Load Balancing

- Load balancer identifies session boundaries
- For duration of session, each client connection is
  - Assigned session entry in load balancer session table
  - Bound to same real server
  - All packets on connection sent to same real server

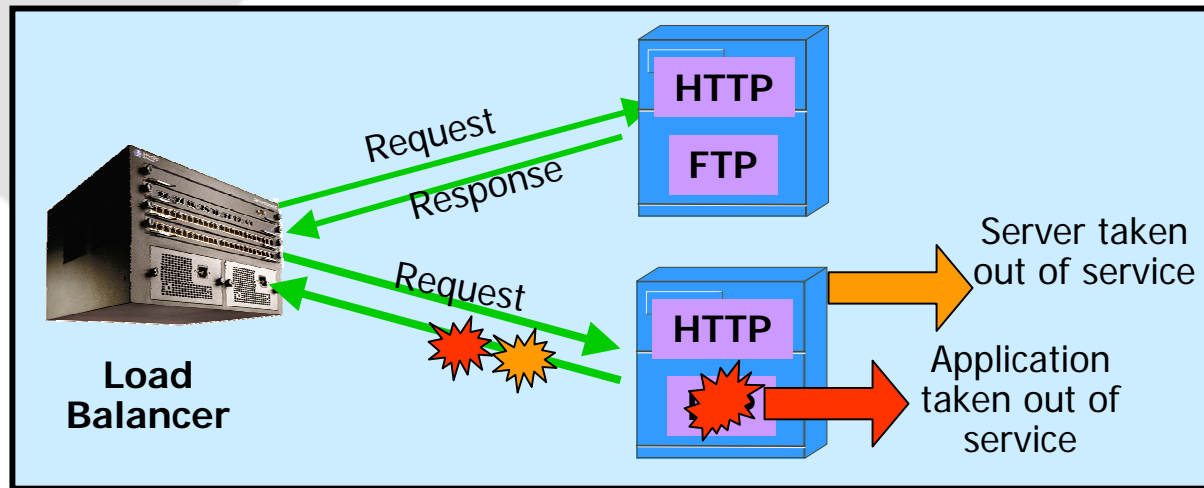
**Session Table**

Src. IP	Dest. IP	Src. Port	Dst. Port	Server
188.1.1.100	192.1.1.1	100	80	RS1
188.1.1.100	192.1.1.1	101	80	RS2
188.1.1.101	192.1.1.1	200	80	RS1



# Application and Server Health Checking

- Periodic health check requests sent to server
- Servers and applications removed when checks fail
- Health checks customizable
  - Layer 2/3 (ARP, Ping)
  - Layer 4 (TCP connections and UDP messages)
  - Layer 7 (HTTP, Application Specific, SSL, Scripted)

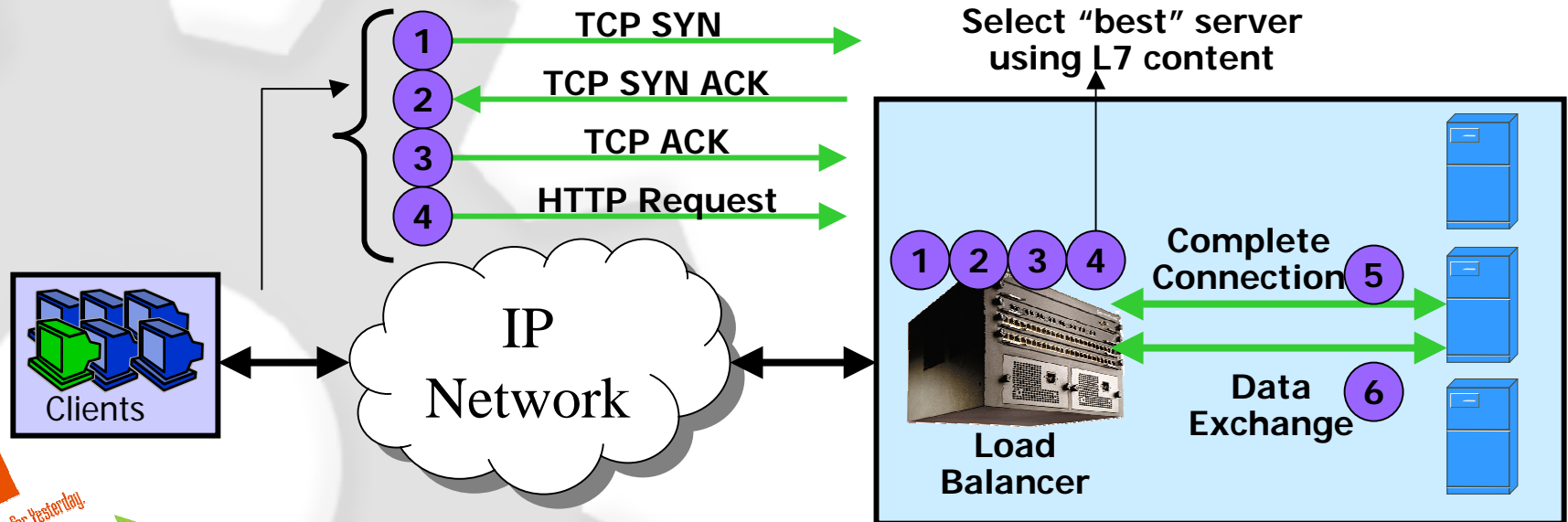


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# Delayed Binding Concept & Benefits

- Load balancer delays server-side connection
- Server selection based on “content” of client data packets
  - URL, Session ID, Cookie
- Optimal server utilization and highest availability

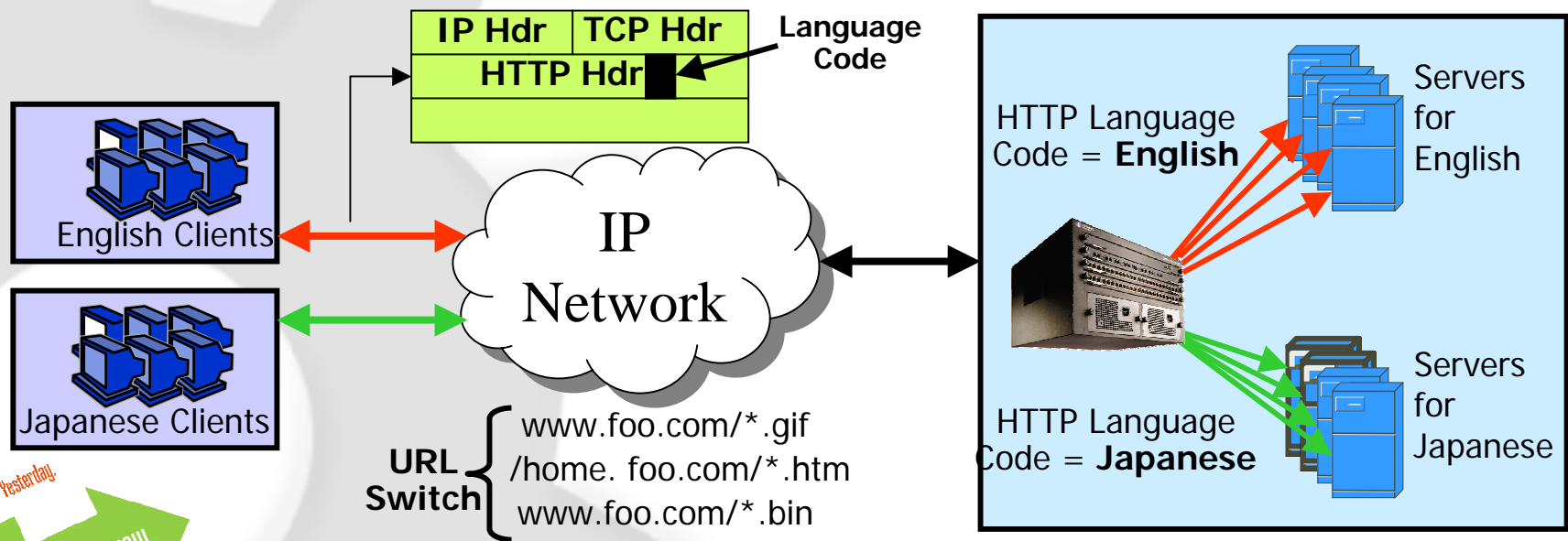


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# Layer-7 Content Switching

- Avoid replicating content and applications on all servers
- Increase overall server utilization and response time
- Use URL and HTTP hdr content to select “best” servers
  - URL full, prefix and suffix match
  - Browser type, device type and language code

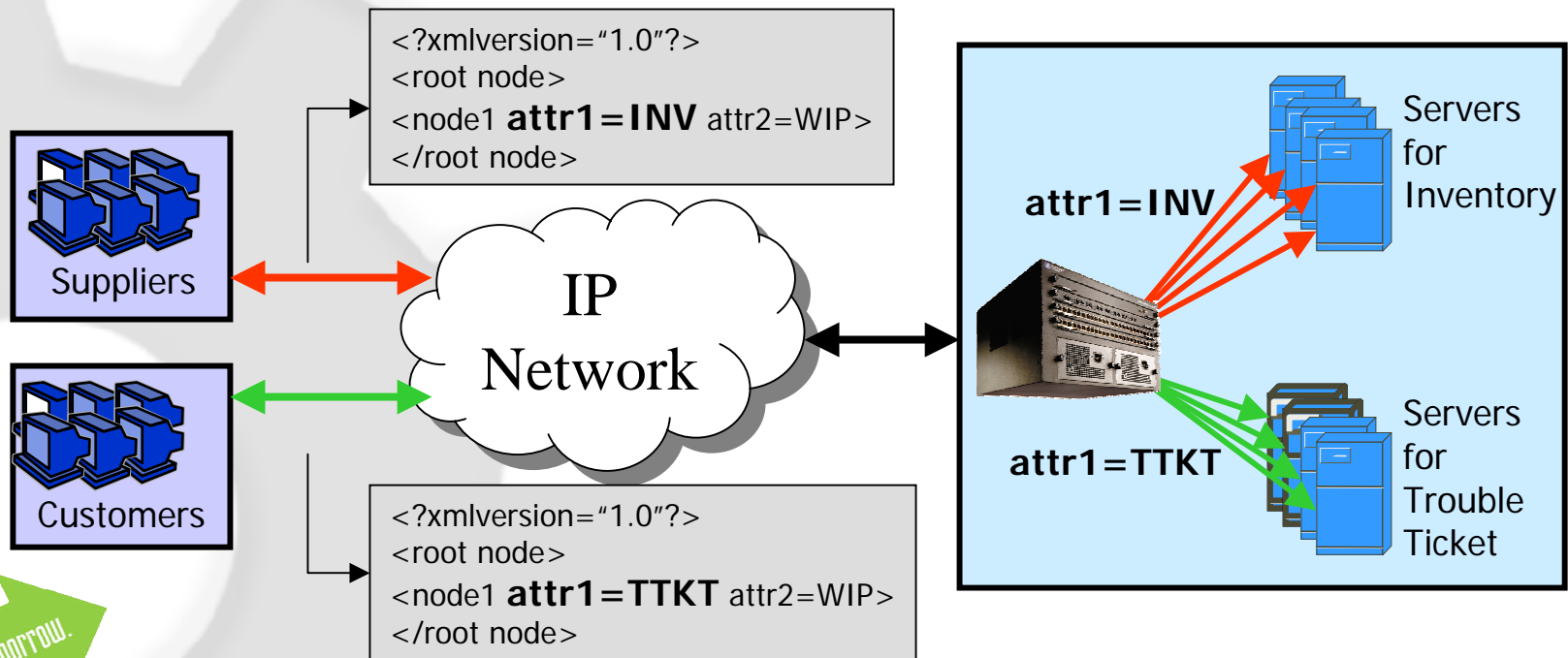


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# Layer-7 XML Tag Switching

- Load balance to “right” server cluster using XML tags
- Optimize application performance for partners, suppliers and customers over extranet
- Extend load balancing to any XML-based application



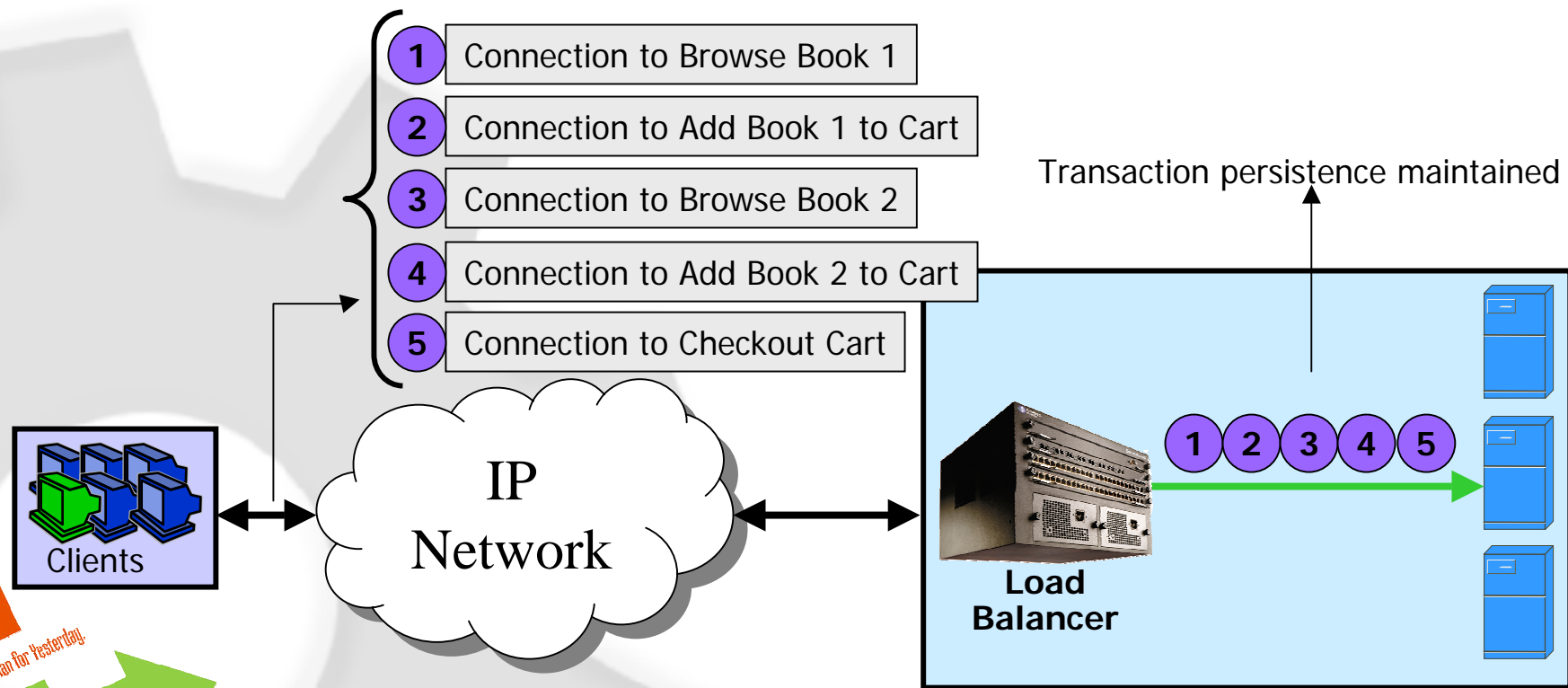
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# Session Persistence Concept & Benefits

- Transaction spans multiple TCP or UDP connections
- Requires same server to handle all connections
- Load balancing at the “transaction” boundaries



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# Session Persistence Mechanisms

- Layer 4 TCP connection persistence
  - Source IP & port, Destination IP & port
- UDP session persistence using Layer 3/4
  - Source IP & port, Destination IP & port
  - Inactivity timeout used to age sessions
- Layer 7 Cookie switching
  - Cookie inserted in the HTTP message
  - All requests with same cookie switched to the same server
  - Load balancers can insert cookies when servers do not
- SSL Session ID switching

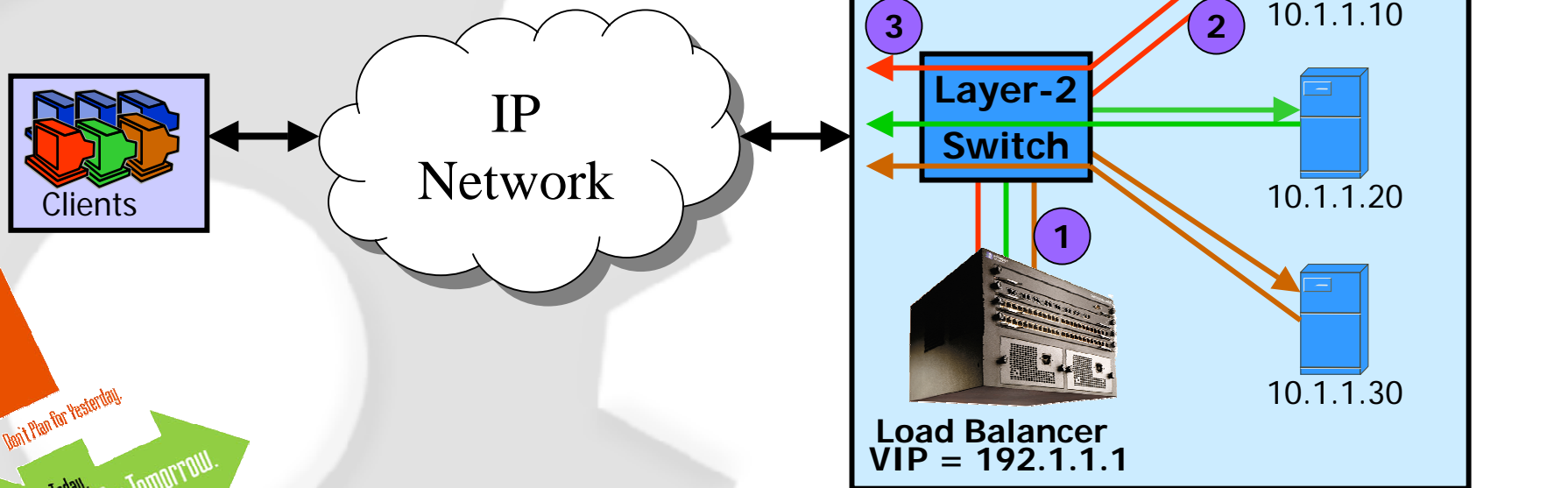
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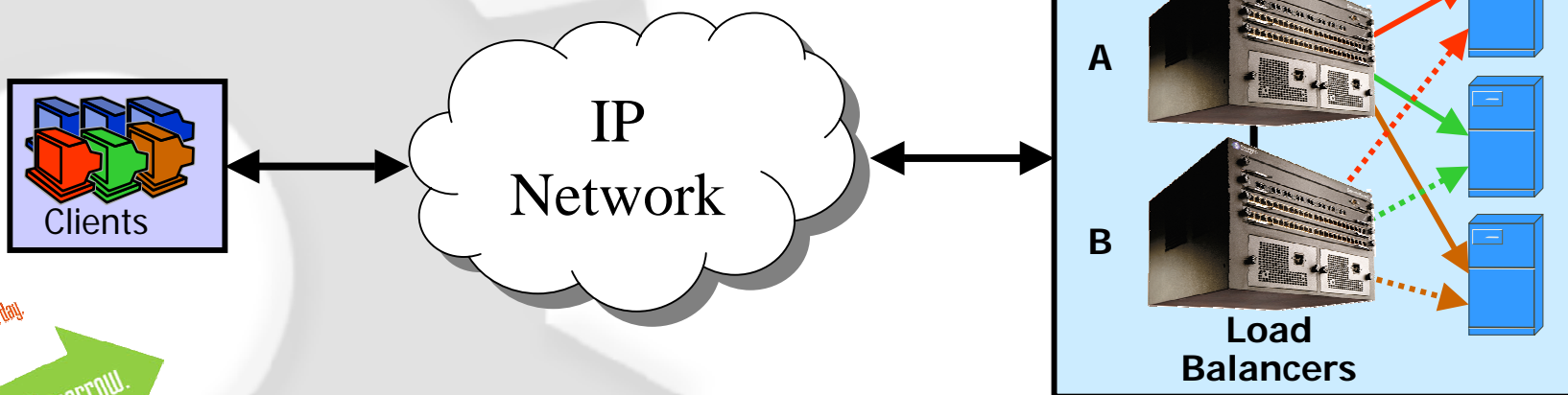
# Direct Server Return (DSR) – One Arm

- Reply traffic from server bypasses load balancer
- Load balancer processes only inbound requests
- Ideal for throughput intensive applications
  - Real-time streaming
  - Bulk data
  - FTP



# Load Balancer High Availability

- Two modes of high availability
  - Active-Standby (one load balancer as hot standby)
  - Active-Active (load sharing between load balancers)
- Stateful session failover maintains active sessions after failover and improves client performance
- Fully transparent to applications and clients
- GSLB offers site level protection



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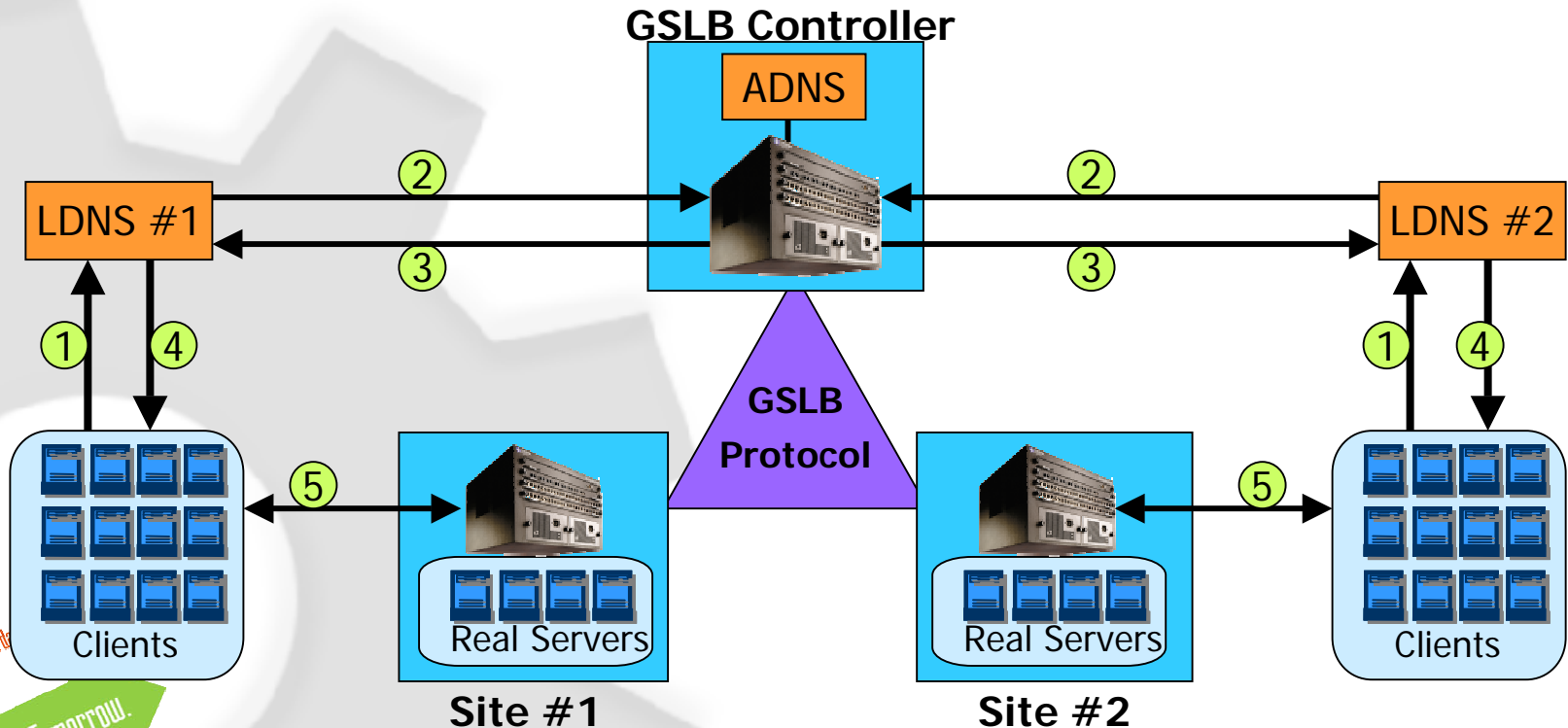
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# Global Server Load Balancing (GSLB)

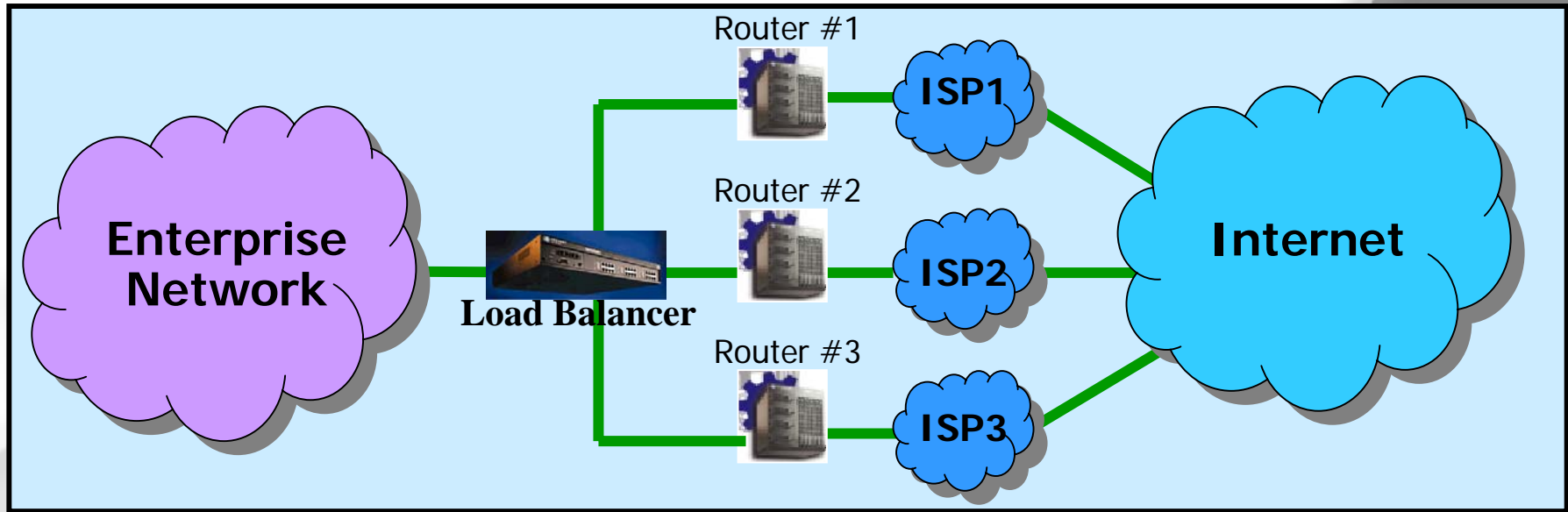
- Return IP of best site in DNS responses to clients
- Gather site load information using GSLB protocol
- Deploy scalable GSLB within existing DNS infrastructure



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# ISP Link Load Balancing (LLB)



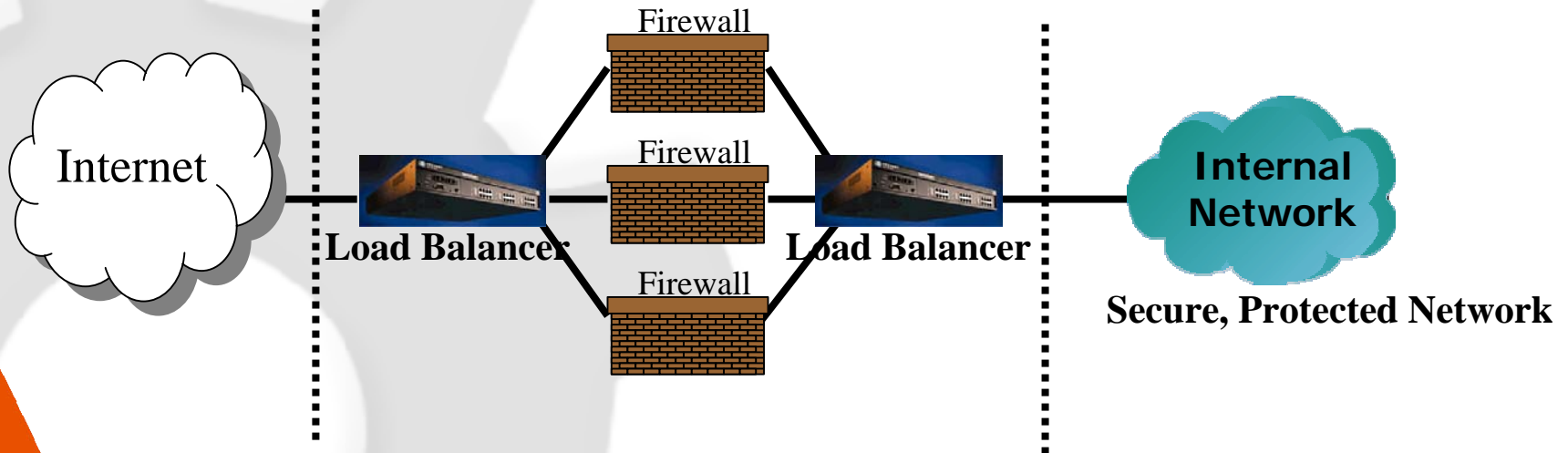
- Utilize all available ISP links simultaneously
- Intelligently balance traffic to achieve optimal utilization
- Gain leverage against ISPs for price and service
- Aggregate low-capacity links to create “fat” virtual links

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# Firewall Load Balancing (FWLB)

- Load balance among firewalls to scale and improve performance
- Transparently failover during firewall failure
- Protect network and servers during firewall outage



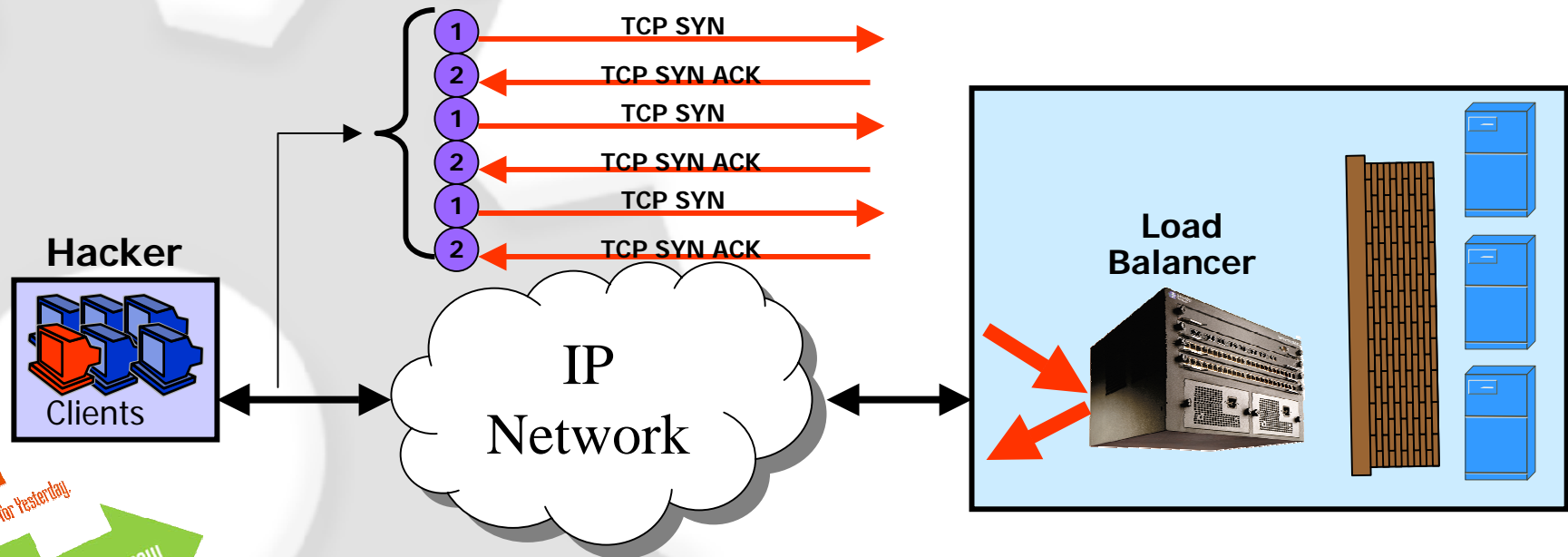
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# Server Farm Security from DoS Attack

- Protect against TCP SYN attacks on server farm
- Conserve resources for complete and valid connections
- Avoid using resources for pending connections
- Deny service to select user-configured source IPs



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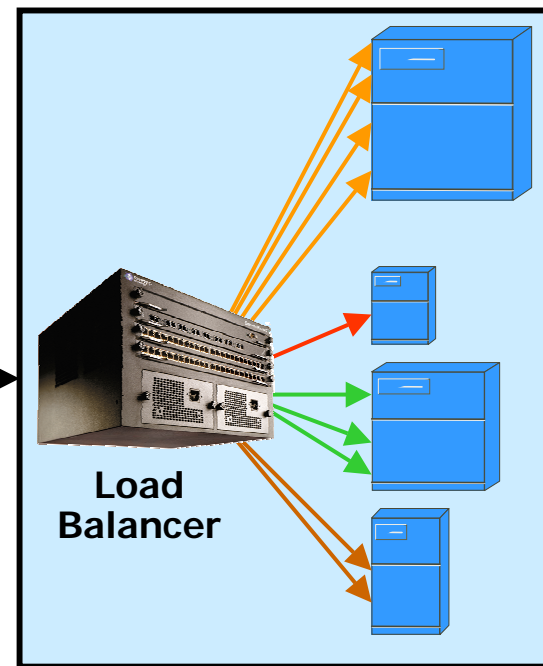
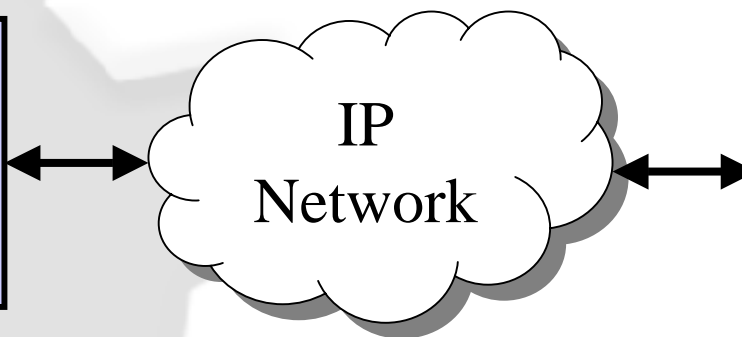
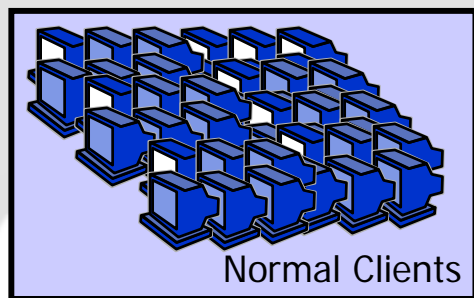
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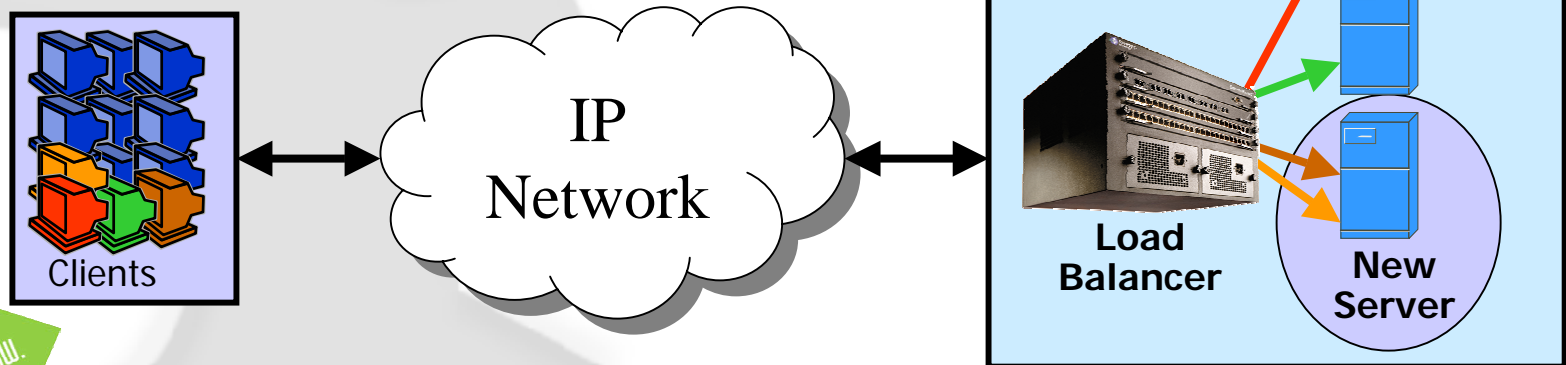
# Improve Return on Server Investment

- Use servers of varying capacity and performance
- Distribute load based on server "weight"
- Leverage not replace installed servers
- Optimize cost by using diverse vendors



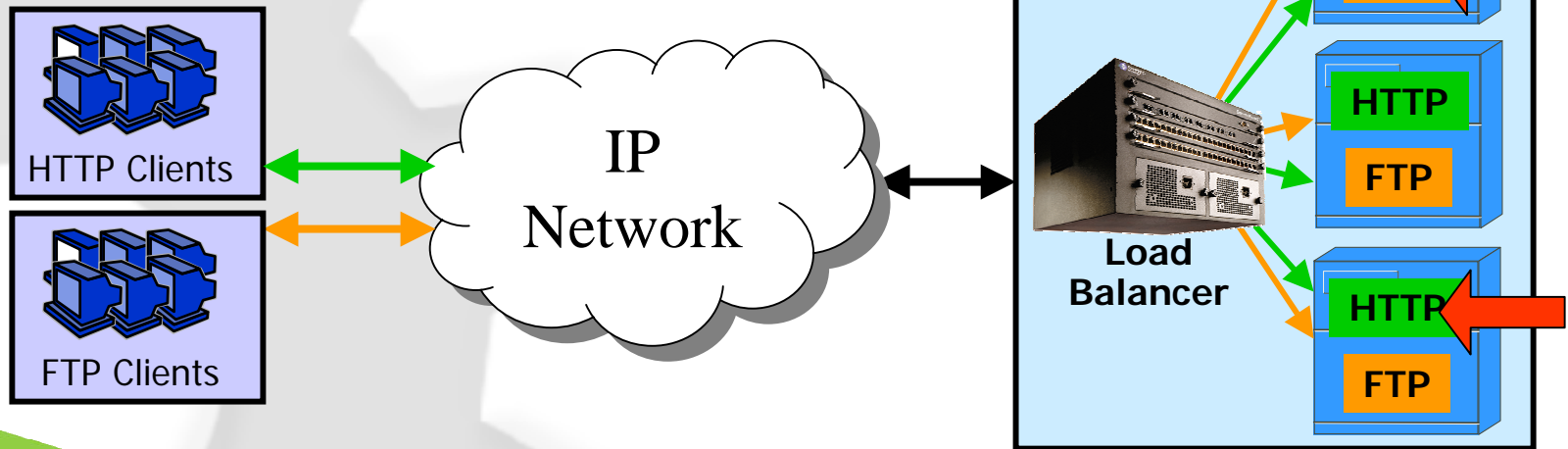
# Dynamically Adjust Server Capacity

- Scale server capacity on demand
- Add and remove servers transparently
- Use slow-start to avoid overwhelming new server
- Perform server maintenance without impacting application performance
- Remove server after active connections serviced



# Maximize Server Utilization with Multiple Applications

- Deploy multiple applications on each server for maximum utilization
- Select “best” server based on performance of each application
- Customize performance and scalability per application



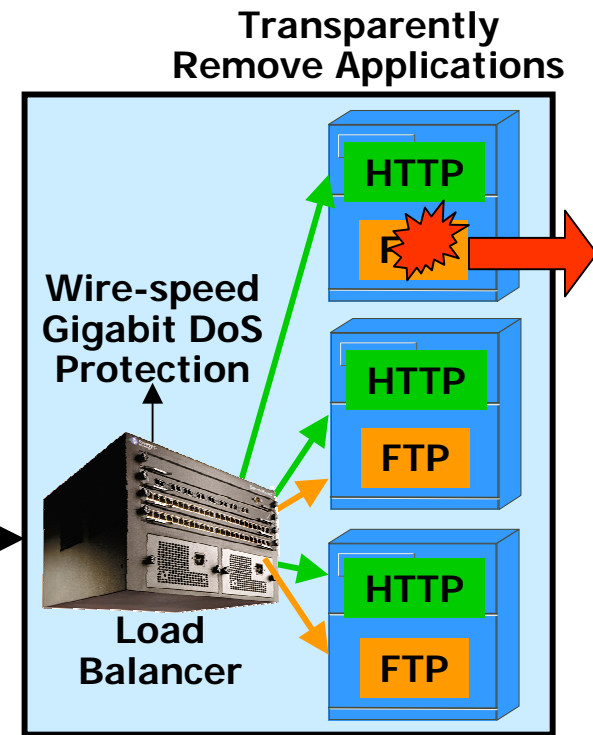
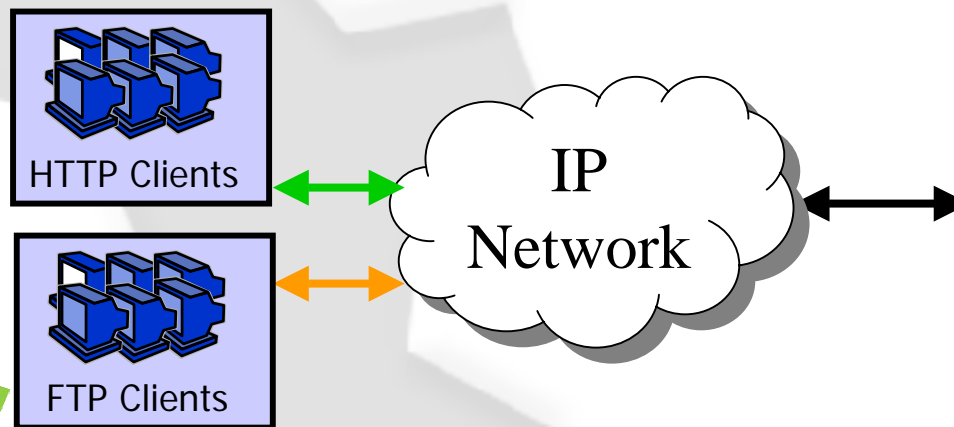
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# Always-On Applications

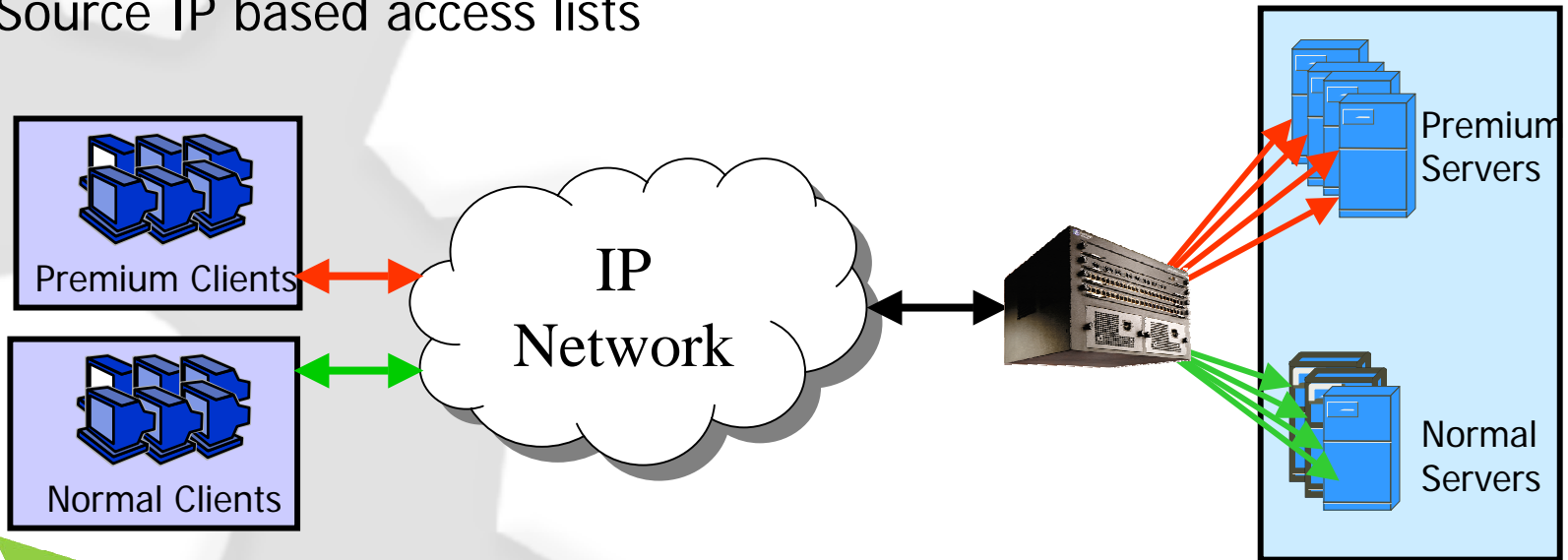
Customizable Application Level Health Checks, High Availability and Security

- Server or application failure simply results in lower capacity
- Health checks for individual applications
- Select servers with best health and performance for each application
- Individual applications - not servers - out of service upon failed health checks



# Differentiated Client Services

- Segment clients and offer differentiated service
- Customize performance and response time to meet different customers' needs
- Differentiate clients using
  - Cookies and other layer 7 content
  - Source IP based access lists



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# Layer 4-7 Product Approaches

- Purpose-built Layer 4-7 devices
  - Pro: Performance, Functionality and Simplicity
  - Con: A new product to install

Foundry  
Approach

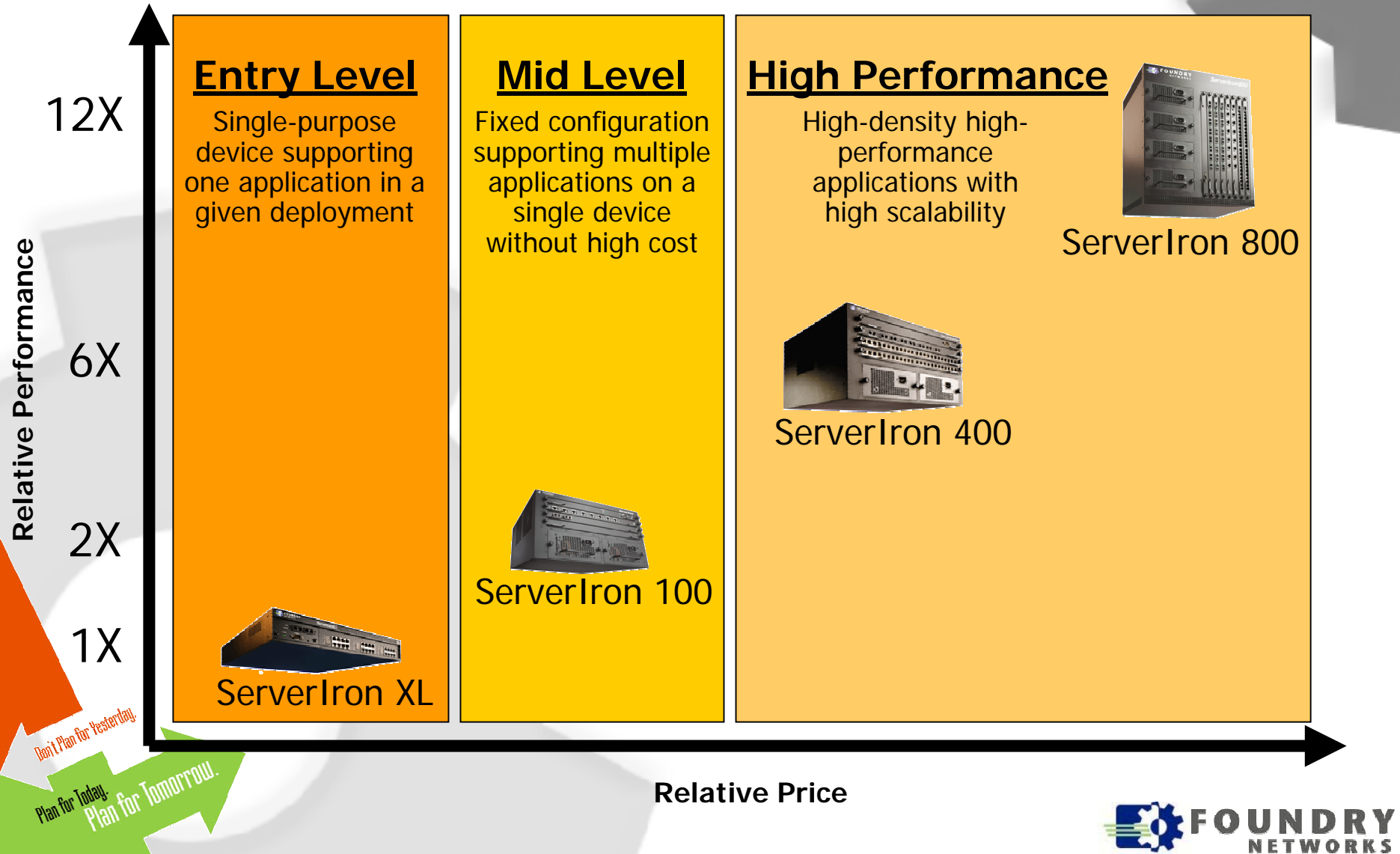
- Plug-in Layer 4-7 blade for Layer 2-3 switches
  - Pro: Leverage an existing system
  - Con: Complex to understand flows, bottleneck in performance, and lag in functionality

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# Meeting a Range of Customer Needs



# Full Suite of Layer 4-7 Applications

- Server Load Balancing
- Global Server Load Balancing
- Firewall Load Balancing
- ISP Link Load Balancing
- Transparent Cache Switching
- IronShield™ Server and Application Security



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**FOUNDRY<sup>®</sup>**  
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**Thank You**

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