



# Meta Data Centers Heterogenous Integration Driven by AI/ML and Network Applications

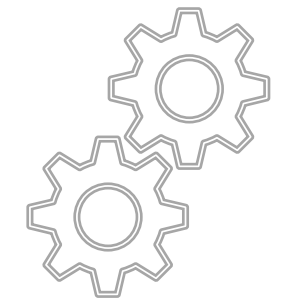
Dr. Ravi Agarwal

Advanced Packaging, Technical Sourcing

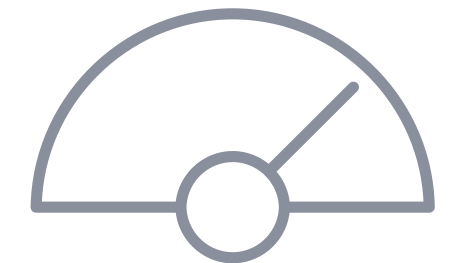


# Agenda

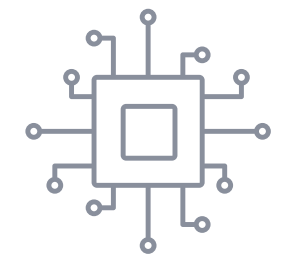
AI/ML Applications



Network Power



Chiplet



 Meta



## WHATSAPP

65  
BILLION

Messages sent  
per day

>2  
BILLION

Minutes of voice and  
video calls per day

## MESSENGER

81  
BILLION

Messages sent  
between businesses  
and customers each  
month

## VIDEO

3.5  
BILLION

FB Live Broadcasts

>10  
MILLION

FB Live Broadcasts  
on New Year's Eve

## ML/AI

50%

Of the data warehouse  
is used to feed ML  
workload

**PAPILLION, NE**



**LOS LUNAS, NM**



**PRINEVILLE, OR**



**FOREST CITY, NC**



**FORT WORTH, TX**



**NEWTON, GA**



**NEW ALBANY, OH**



**ODENSE, DENMARK**



**LULEÅ, SWEDEN**



**ALTOONA, IA**



**CLONEE, IRELAND**



**HENRICO, VA**



**EAGLE MOUNTAIN, UT**



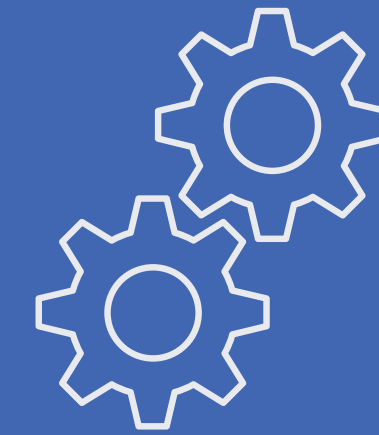
**HUNTSVILLE, AL**



**SINGAPORE**



# AI/ML APPLICATIONS



COMPUTE

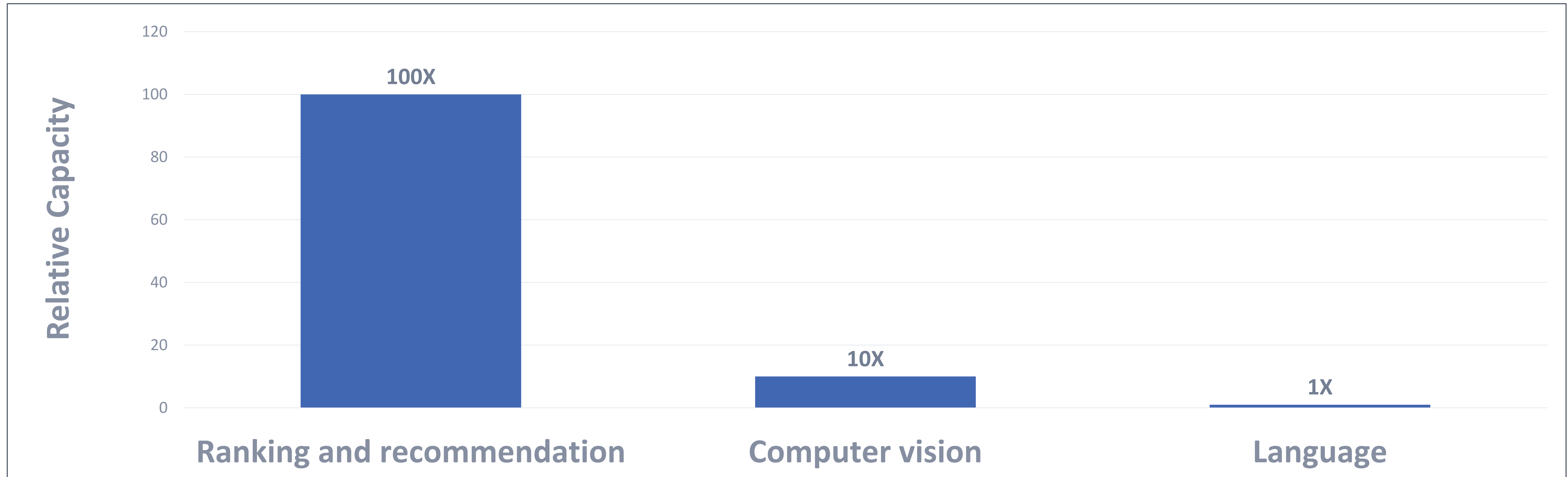
STORAGE

MEMORY

VIDEO & ML/AI  
ACCELERATOR

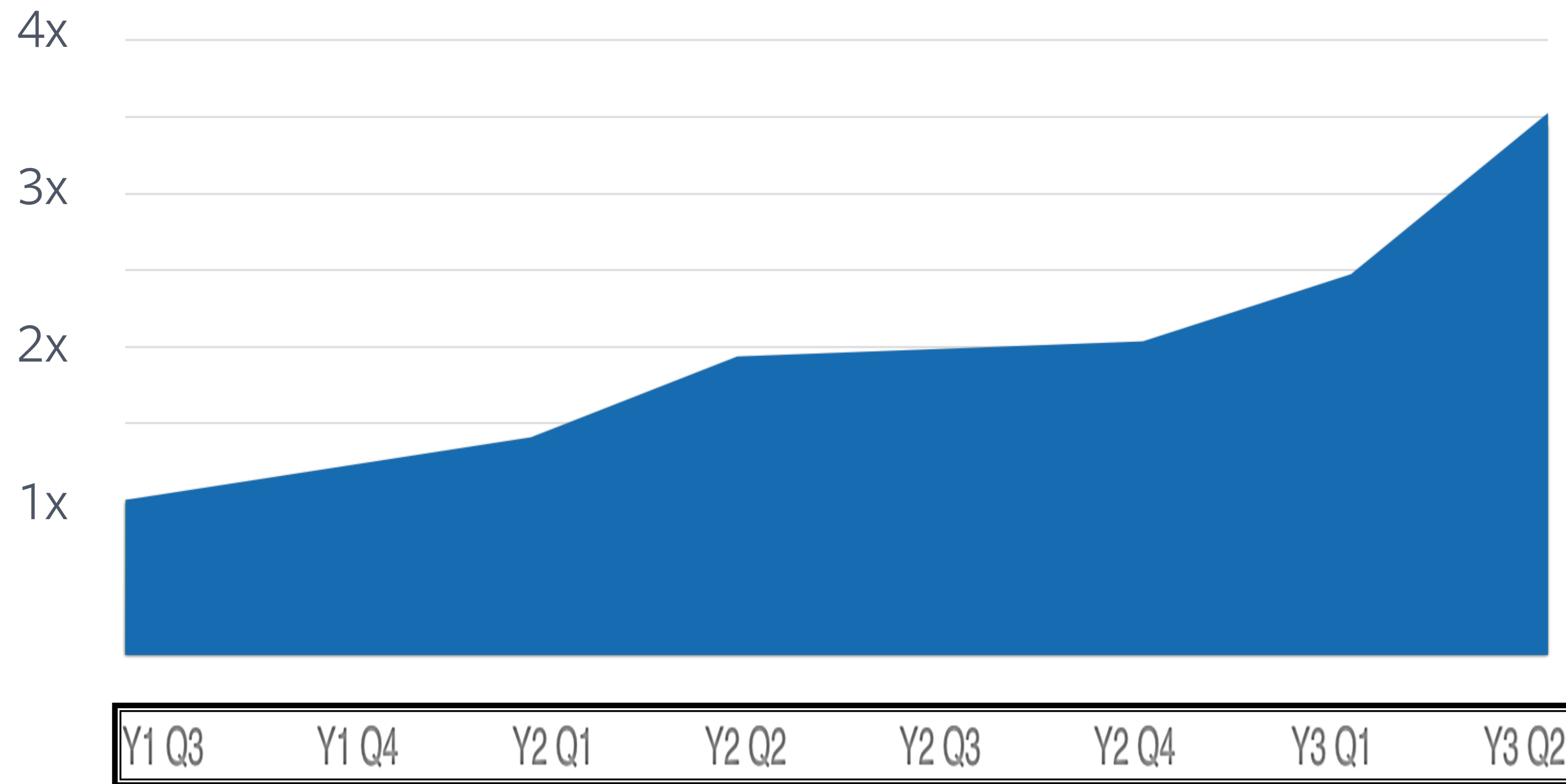
NETWORK

# Workloads @ Meta

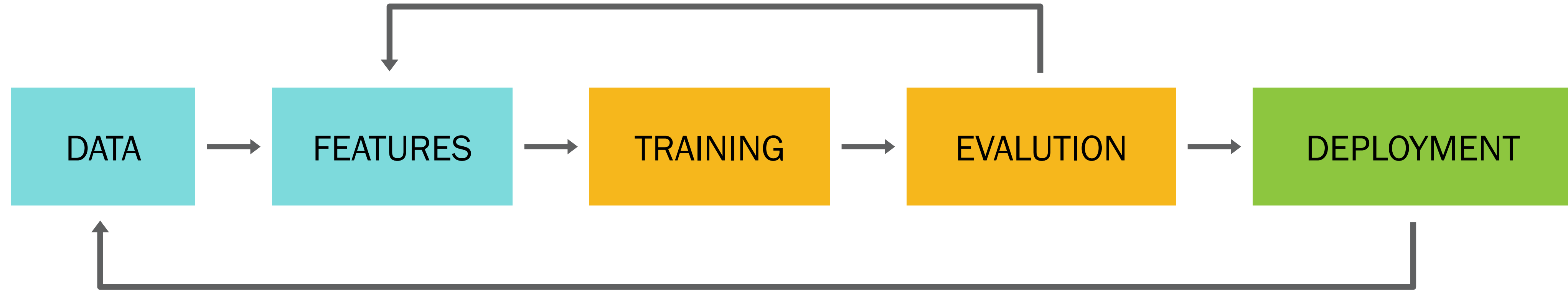


- Recommendation models are among most important models
- Meta shared DLRM model <https://github.com/Metaresearch/dlrm>

# AI Inference Demands Across our Datacenters



# ML Growth and Scale at Meta



## ML pipeline data growth

- Usage in 2018: **30%**
- Usage 2019: **50%**
- Growth in one year: **3X**

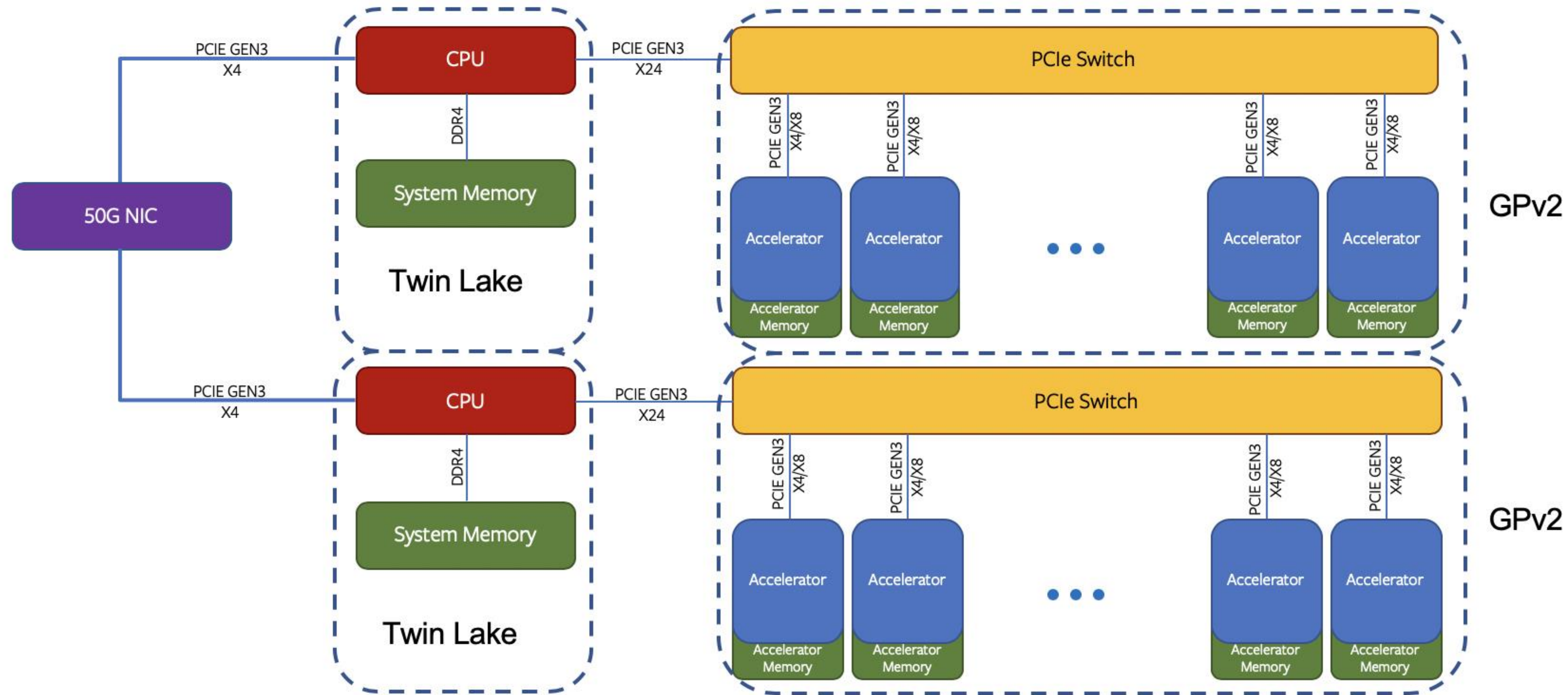
## 1-year training growth

- Ranking engineers: **2X**
- Workflows trained: **3X**
- Compute consumed: **3X**

## Inference scale per day

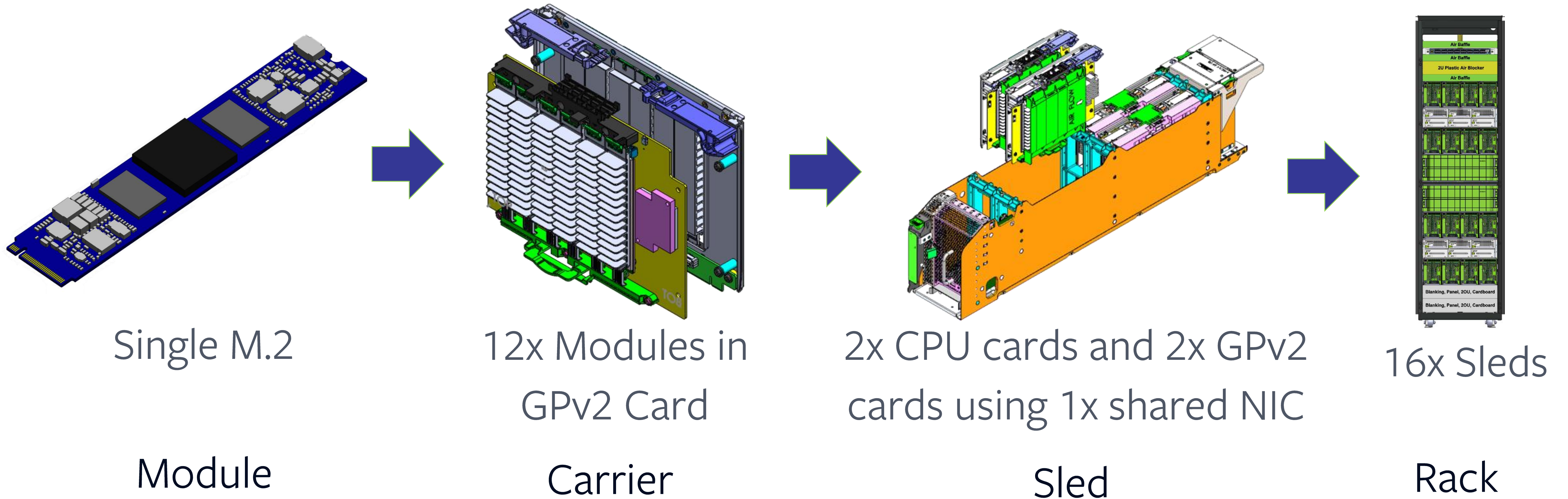
- # of predictions: **400T**
- # of translations: **6.5B**
- Fake accounts removed: **99%**

# Accelerator System Logical View



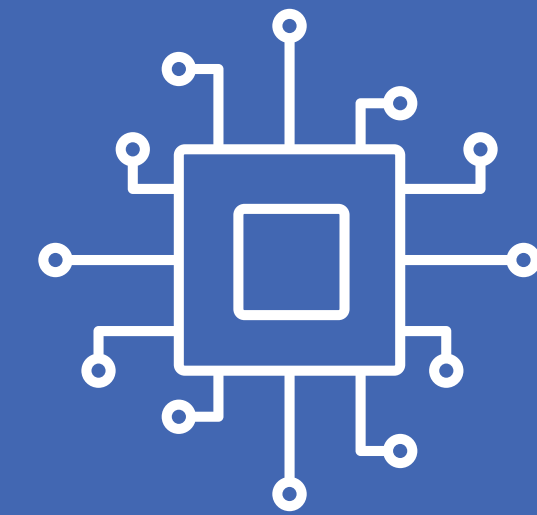
- Accelerator considerations include they can plug into existing DC/edge server platforms

# Hardware System Considerations

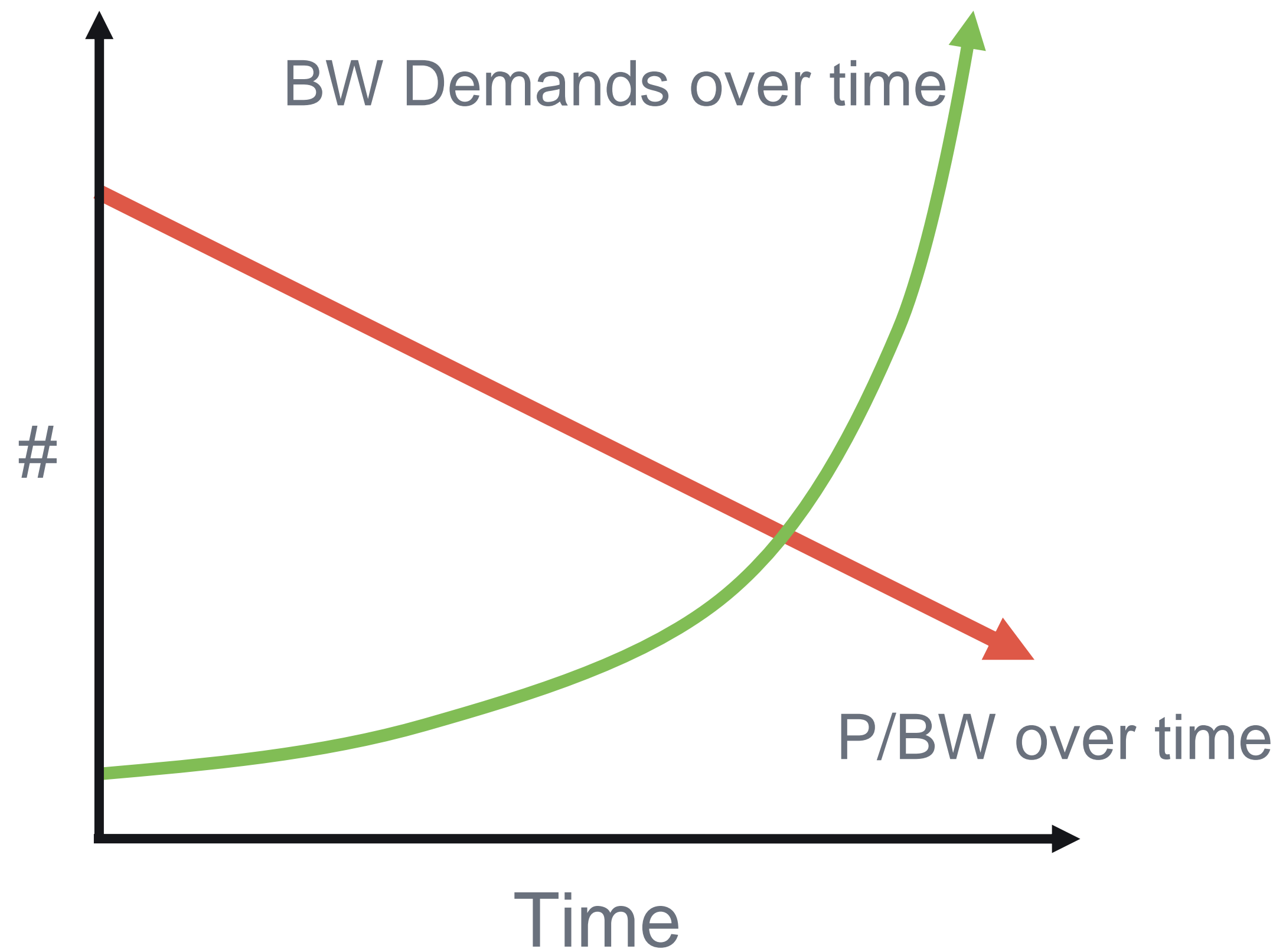


- Next level considerations include how the module is integrated into the sled/rack

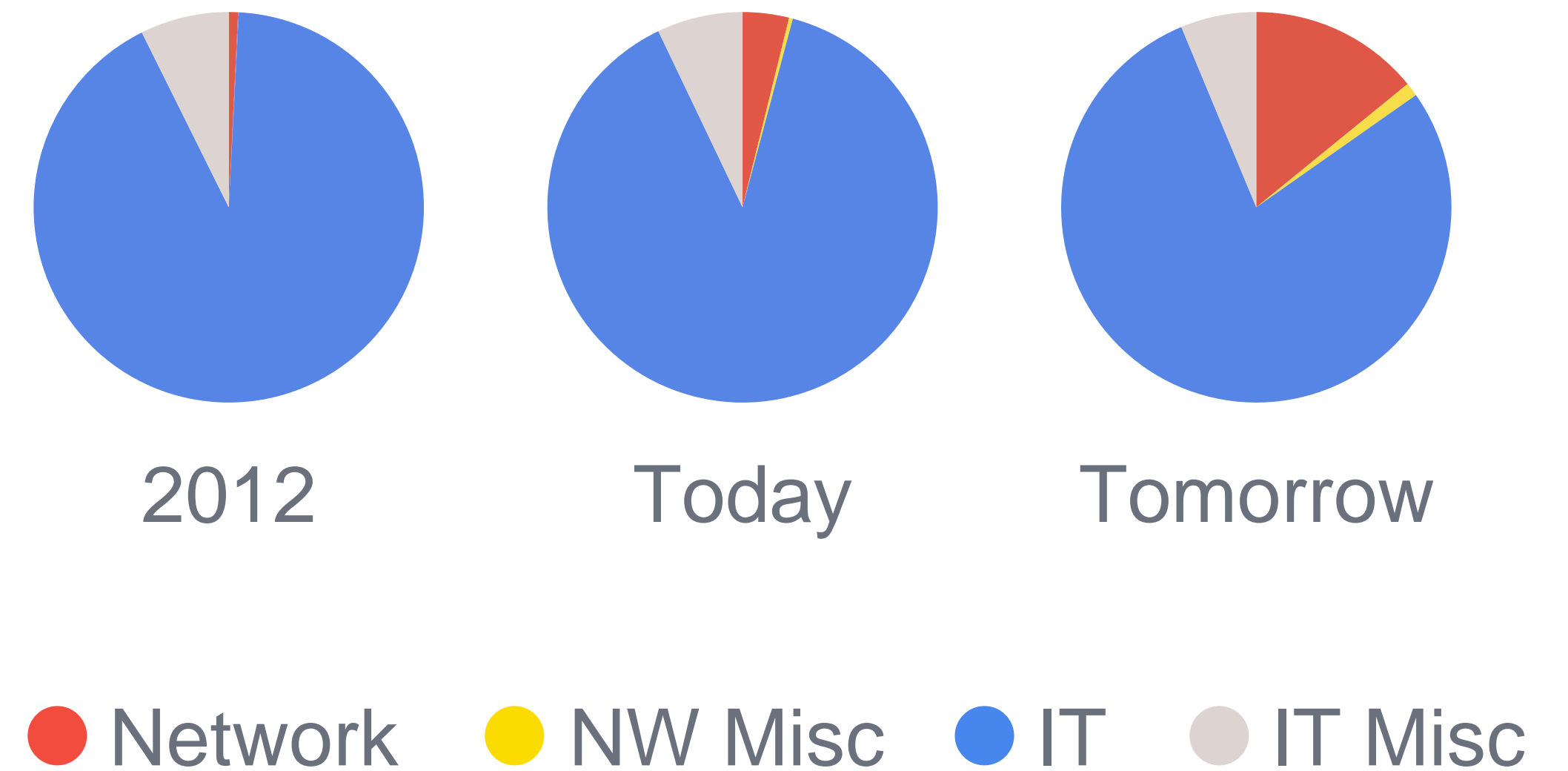
# NETWORK POWER CHALLENGES



# Growing Power Allocation for Networking

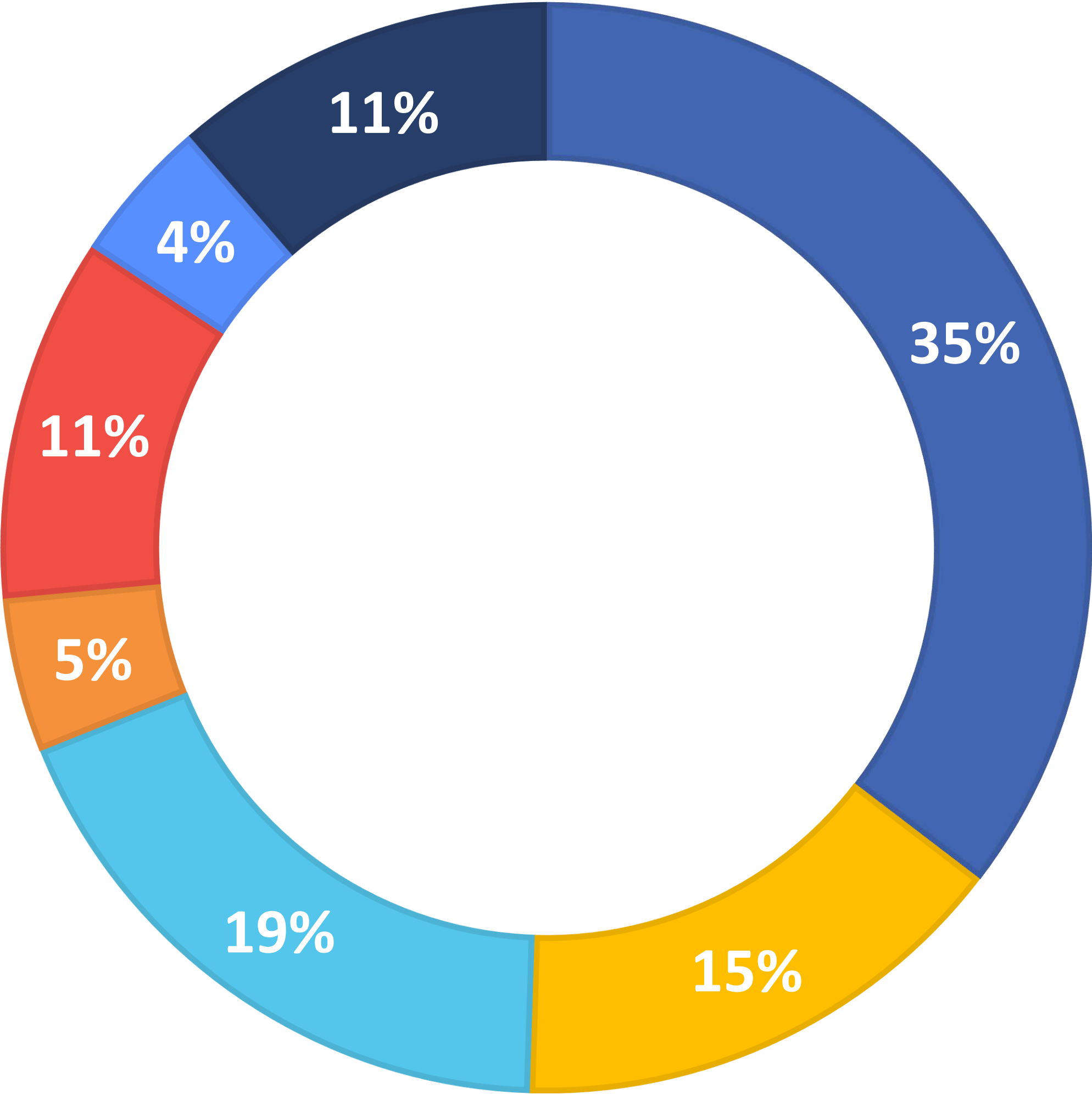


## POWER ALLOCATION



# Network Switch Power Per Function

- Switch Functions
- Switch IO
- Optical
- Optical IO
- Fan Tray
- CPU
- Misc

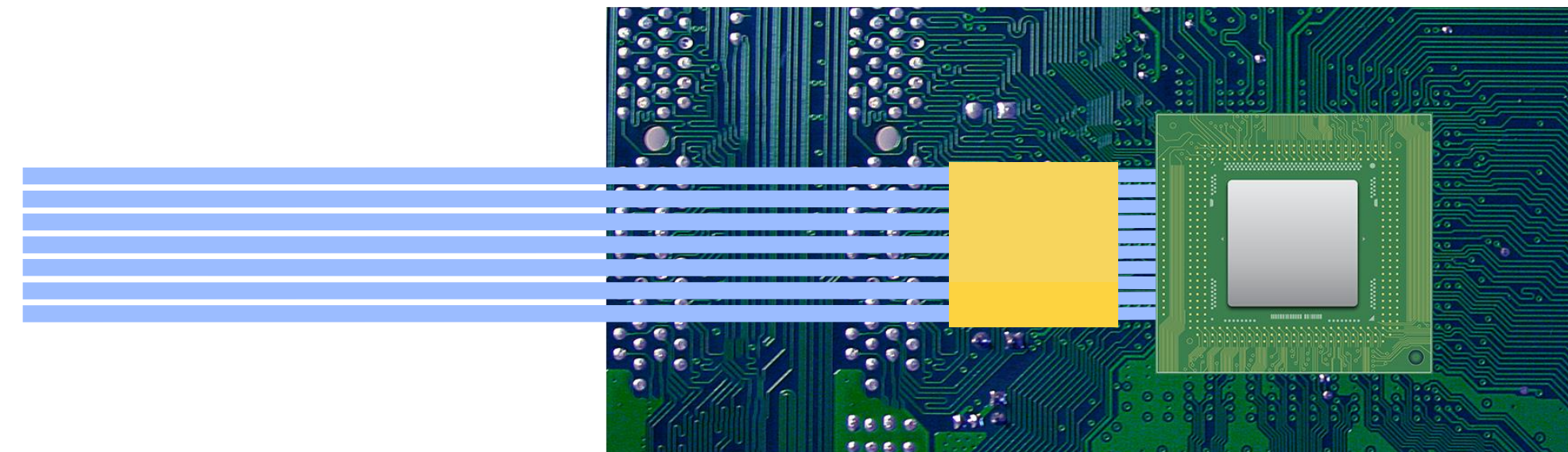


# Evolution of Optical Interconnect

Pluggable  
Transceiver



Mid-board  
Optics



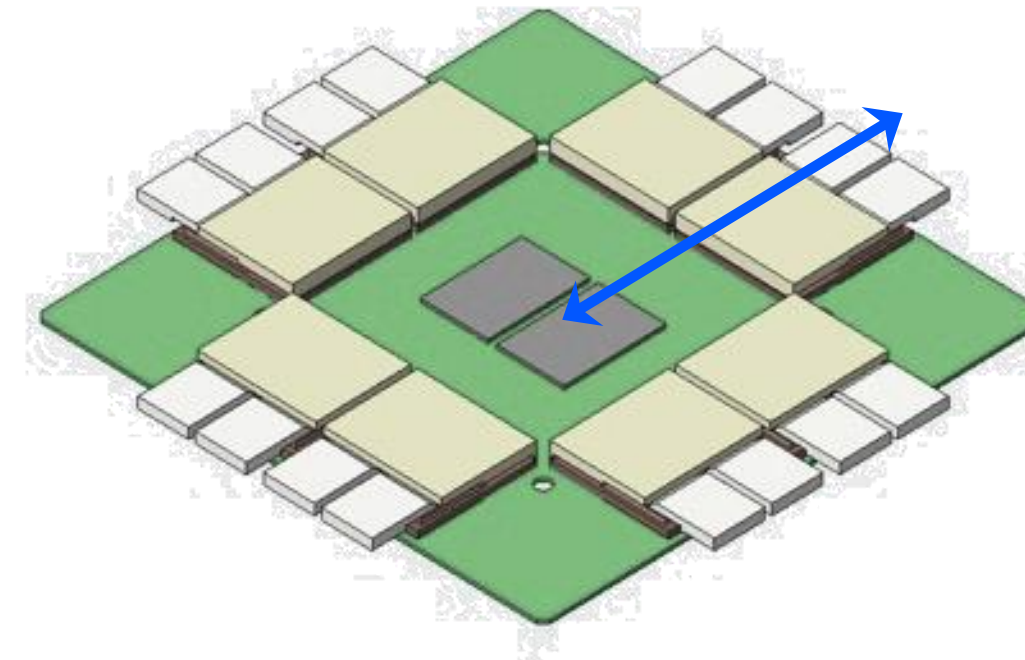
Co-packaged  
Optics



CPO: <http://www.copackagedoptics.com/>

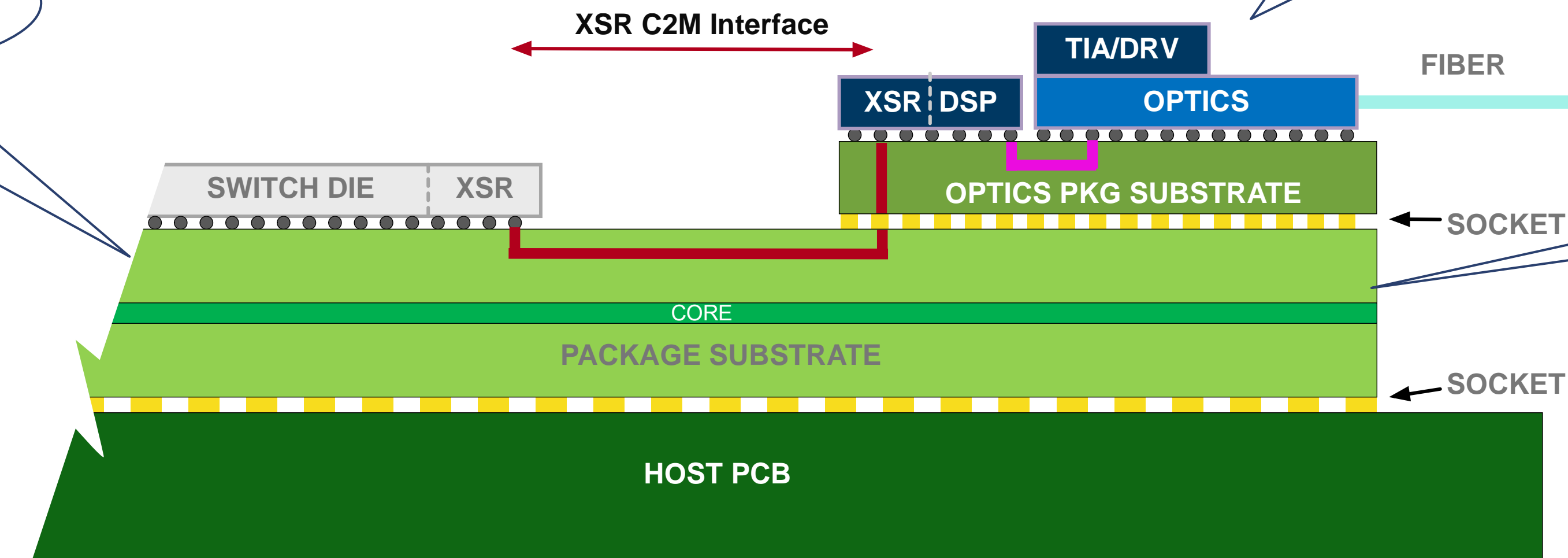
# CPO Packaging Architecture

Section below



- Multiple dies integration
- 2.5D / 3D advanced packaging

- Thermal management
- Package warpage



- Largest package
- Substrate size

# Industry Initiatives

- CPO Demonstrations / Concepts

**Cisco / Luxtera  
Mechanical Concept  
OCP Summit 2018**



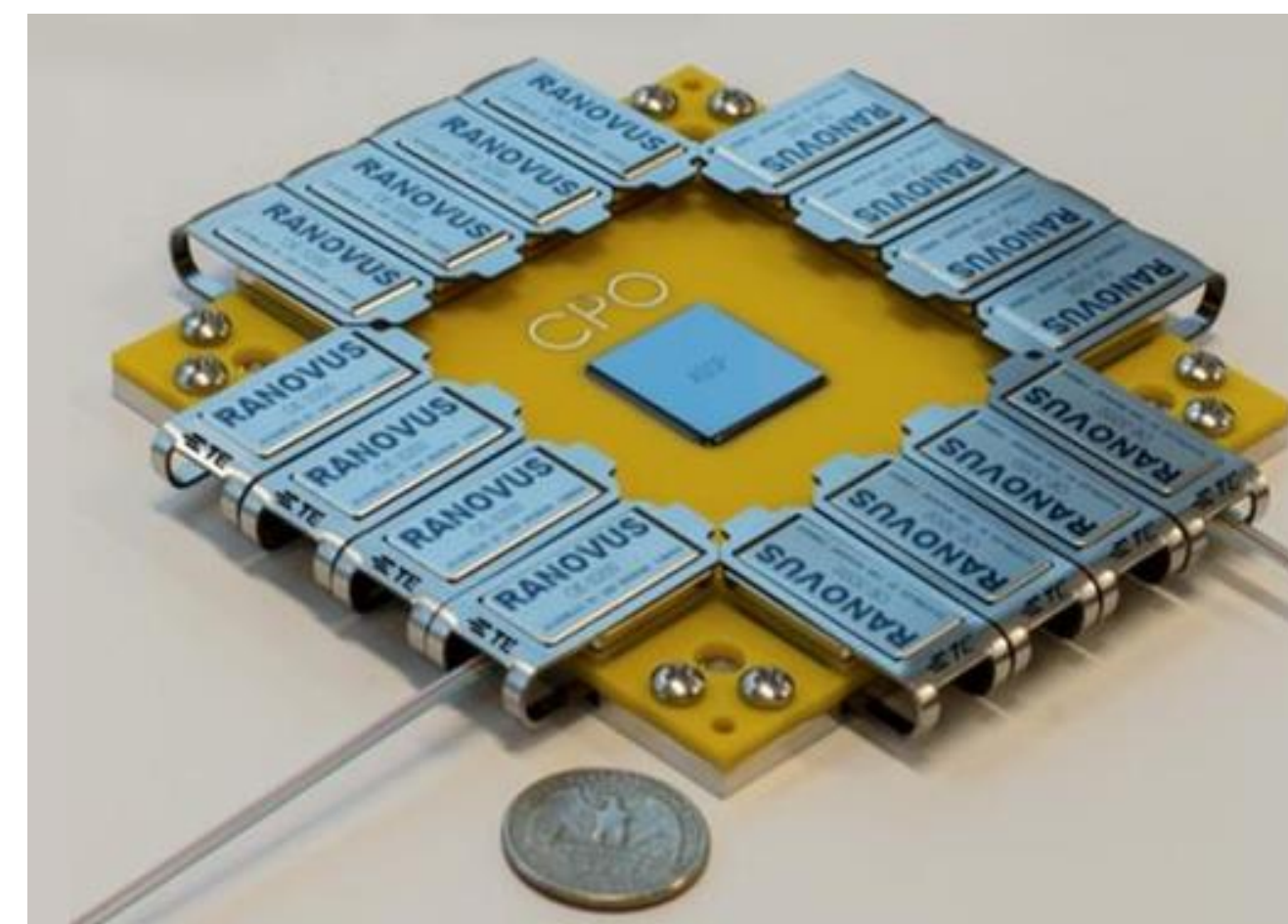
**Intel CPO Live  
Demo  
OFC 2020**



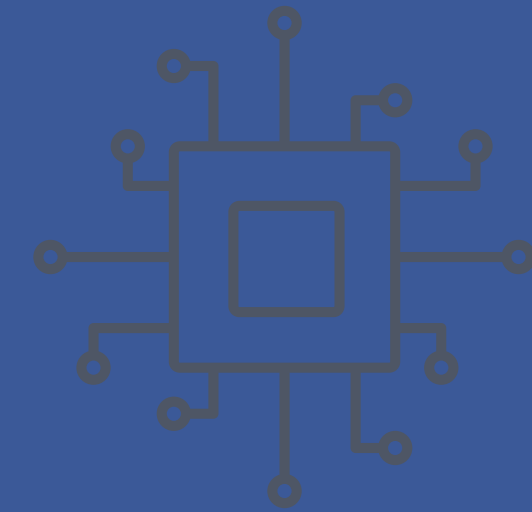
**Rockley Photonics Mechanical  
Concept  
OFC 2020**



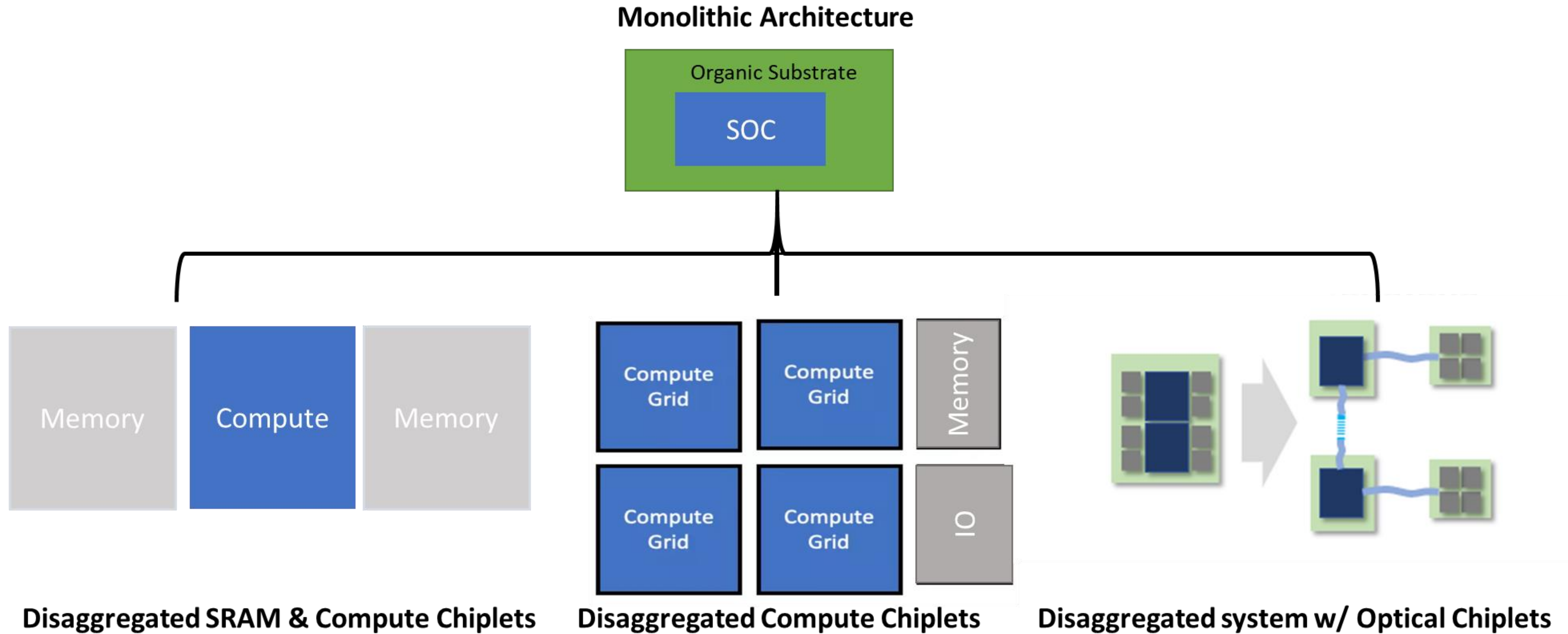
**Ranovus Mechanical  
Concept  
OFC 2020**



# CHIPLETS

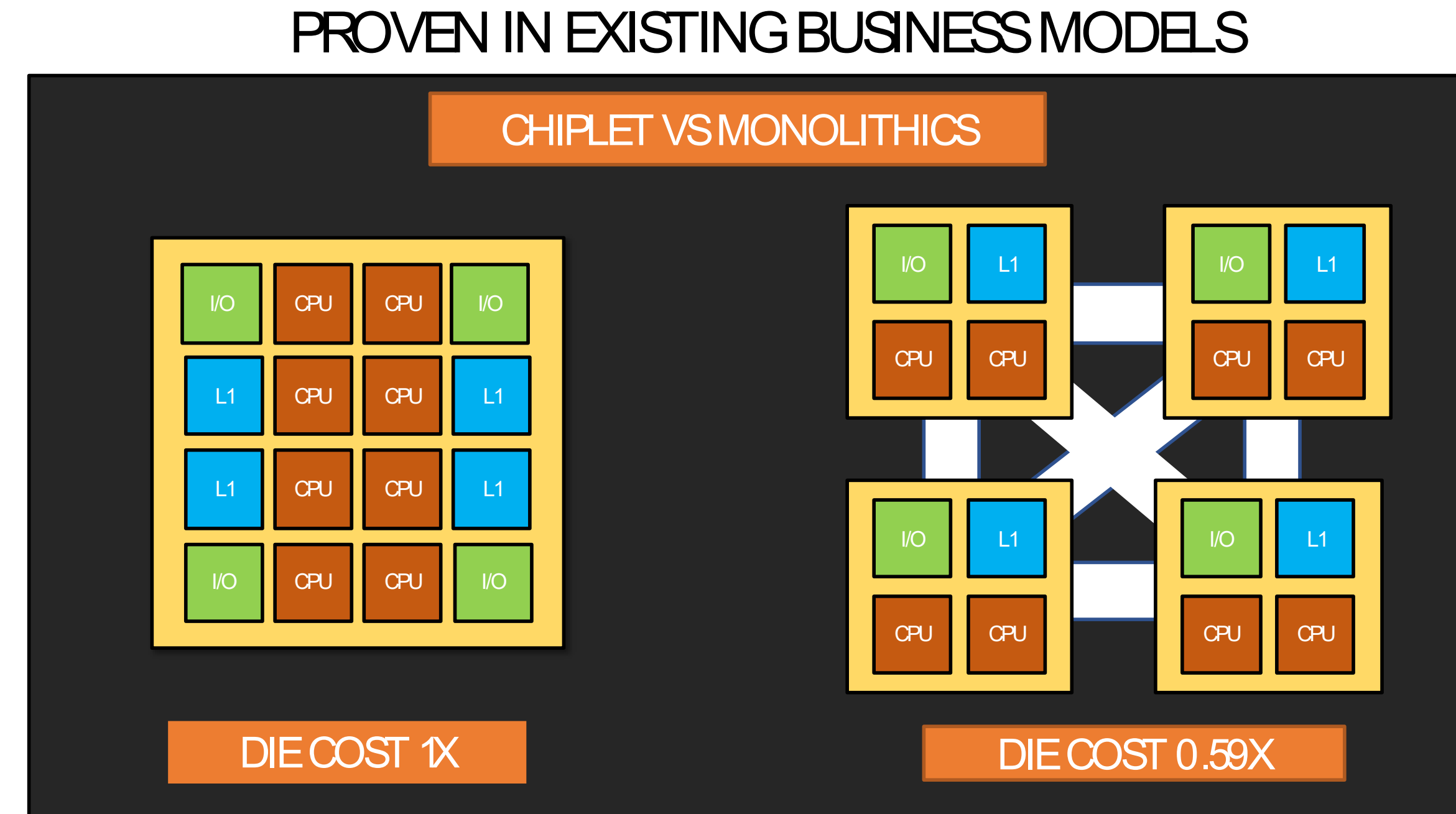


# Technology Innovation - Die Disaggregation



# Open Domain Specific Architecture (ODSA)

- ODSA seeks to develop Chiplet an open eco-system marketplace
- Focus on three (3) use cases:
  - IO Disaggregation
  - Core Disaggregation
  - System Integration



[L. Su, IEDM'17]

# Chiplets Business Challenges

## Cost Reduction

- Re-use existing silicon
- Reduce R&D cost
- Fast product SKU development

## Standardization

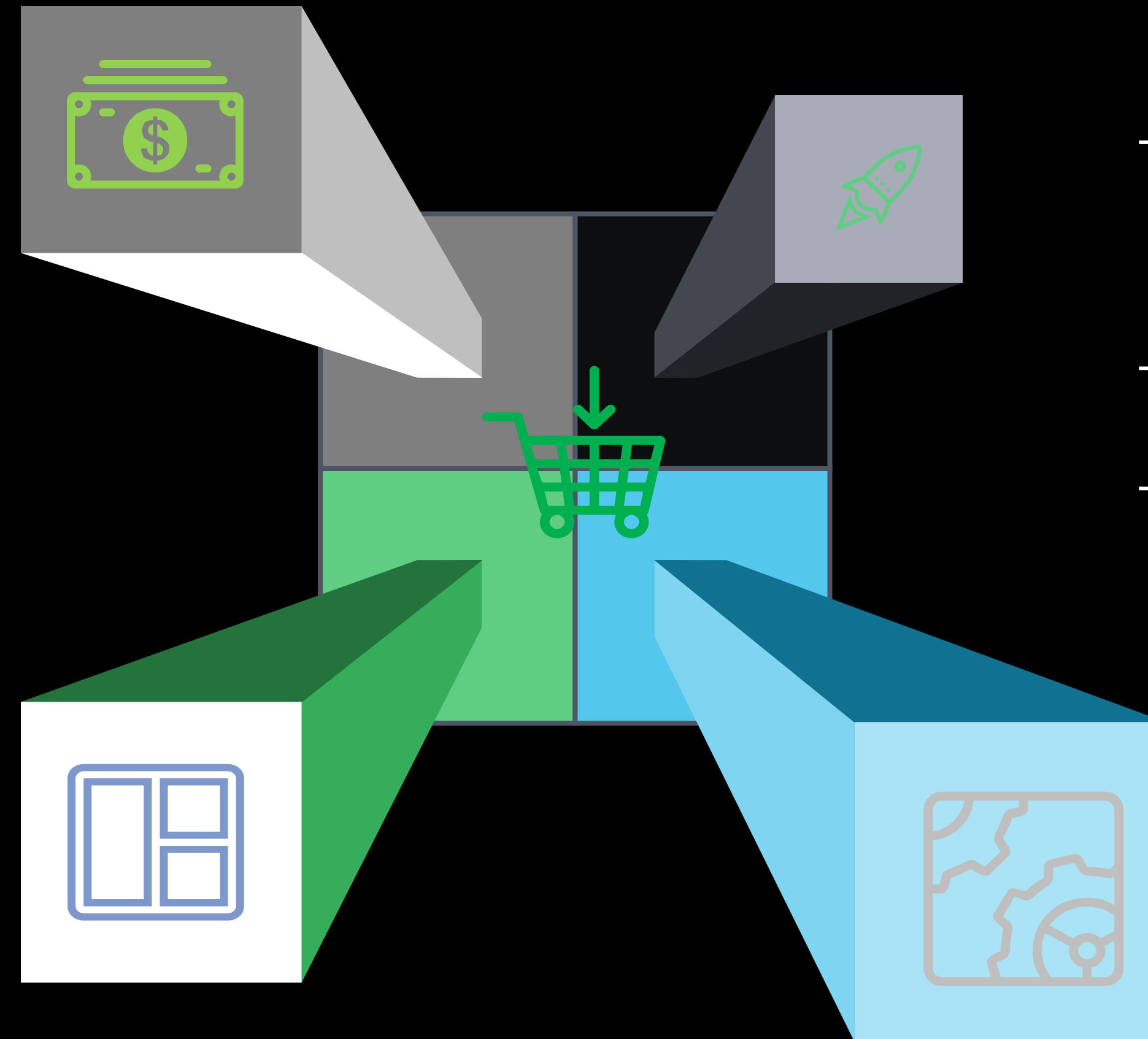
- D2D interface supporting variety of packaging options
- Pin templates for multi-vendor integration

## Fast Innovation

- Ability to innovate at different process nodes
  - no soup to nuts in 3nm
- Impact operation costs via reusability
- Adding 3<sup>rd</sup> party IP into existing IP library

## Operations

- Agreed upon KGD tests to allow foundries to ship to OSATs for assembly and integration
- Common security protocols across supply chain



Supply chain across multiple vendors that allows more players in the market



IF YOU WANT TO GO FAST, GO ALONE  
IF YOU WANT TO GO FURTHER, GO TOGETHER

*AFRICAN PROVERB*

Thank You!