# Sustainable Energy: Renewable Energy Systems for the Homeowner



## Canada needs a new energy strategy...



# One that focuses on demand reduction, distributed generation and renewable energy sources,

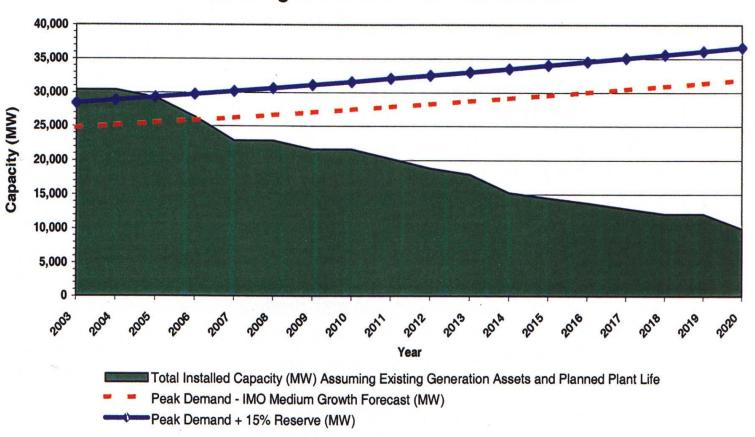


## rather than simply boosting energy and electricity supplies.



## Even the Ontario I.M.O. couldn't agree more:





# When a liter of water costs more than a liter of oil, is it any wonder Canadians are the largest per capita consumers of energy?



#### Ready or not, Canada is Changing.



**Slide Courtesy: The Delphi Group** 

## Aggressive energy efficiency programs including R.E. technologies can:

- Reduce Ontario's energy consumption and peak demand by fostering a "conservation culture".
- Phase out coal-fired power plants.
- Increase community based power generation. (Distribute the Wealth).
- Avoid importing of electrical energy, keeping Ontarian's money in Ontario.

Rule # 1:

# Reducing Consumption is More Economic than Increasing the Energy Supply.

#### John Manley Should do the Math!

- 10 Million California Households
- $\circ$  2 x 100 W = 200 W Bulbs
- $\circ$  2 x 25 W = 50 W CF
- 150 W Savings x 10 Million
- = 1,500 MW or 3 Pickering Reactors!







#### Mississauga Hydro Trade In Program

Last winter, Mississauga Hydro traded in thousands of incandescent Christmas lights and replaced them with high-efficiency LED units.

It's the simple things that often work best!



# Homeowners (and renters) have numerous, options to meet these goals:

- Basic Energy Demand Management
- Advanced Energy Demand Management
- Water Resource Management
- Solar Thermal/Home Heating Systems
- Community Power
- Bio-Fuel Consumption
- Personal Transportation
- Renewable Energy, Electrical Generation

#### Rule # 2:

### Living an energy efficient lifestyle does not mean doing without.



# What counts is purchasing the most energy efficient appliances and managing power demand.

(This slide is rated PG-13)



#### Consider This:

- Our off-grid efficient home has most of the same appliances as a "normal" house.
- We operate our home on a maximum of 6 kWh per day (including air conditioning)
- That equates to an electrical utility bill of under \$20.00 per month.
- The energy savings equate to a huge reduction in green house gas emissions and other air pollutants.
- You do not have to live off-grid to enjoy energy efficiency and the resulting cost savings.

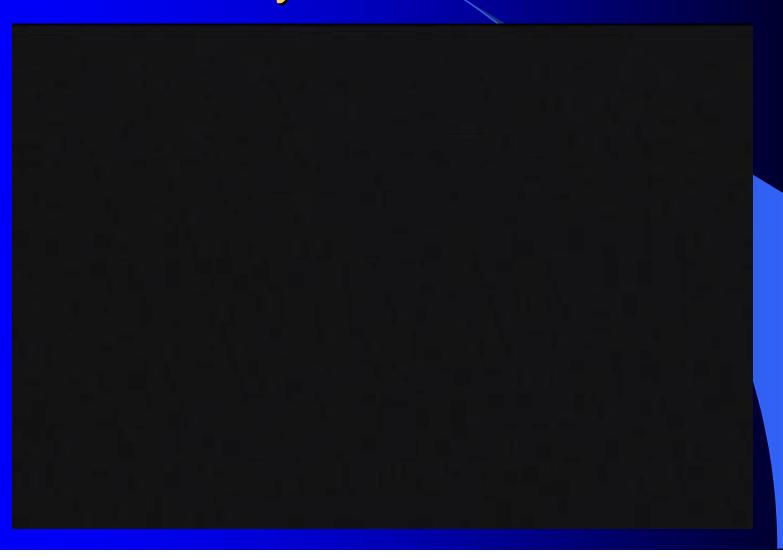
## What Defines a Renewable Energy Home?

Energy efficiency is THE key consideration.

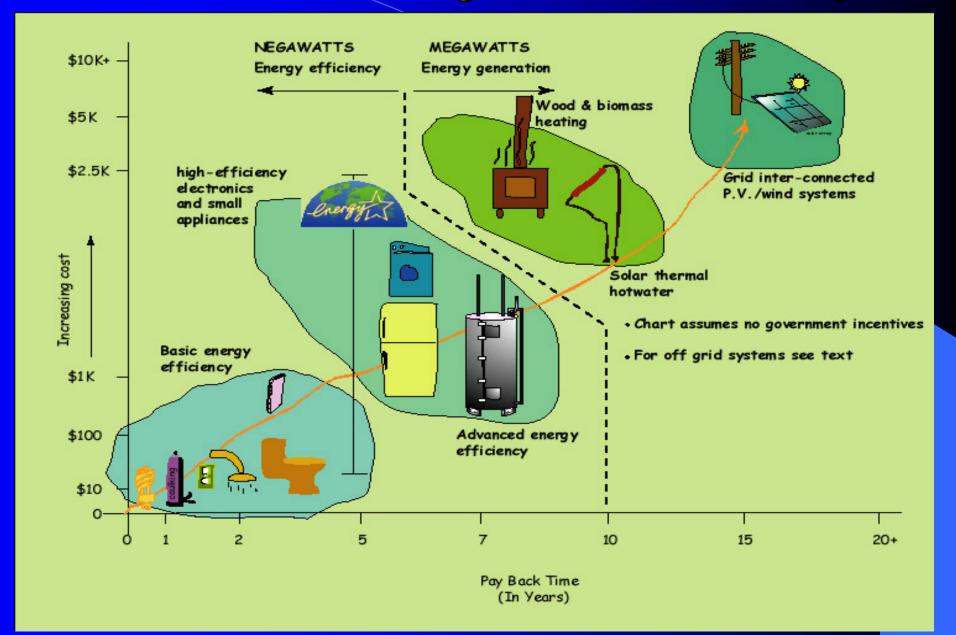
(R.E. = Energy Efficiency).

- R.E. Homes may be connected to the electrical grid or standalone (off-grid).
- An R.E. Home uses renewable resources such as wind, water and the sun to generate heat and electrical power.
- Managed wood lots and waste wood products (pellets) provide a carbon neutral heating fuel source.
- Community Power Projects may provide energy for the home.

## Still not convinced? See for yourself:



#### Rule #3 Understanding economics is key.



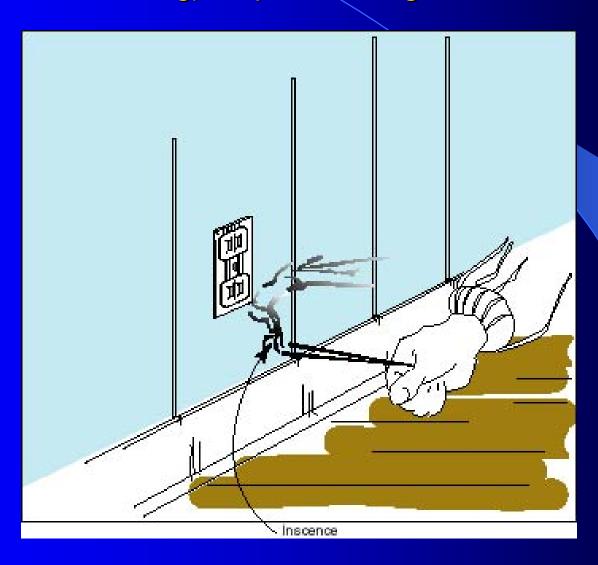
#### Basic Energy Efficiency

(electricity) switch to high-efficiency lighting



#### Basic Energy Efficiency

(home heating) stop air leakage in the home

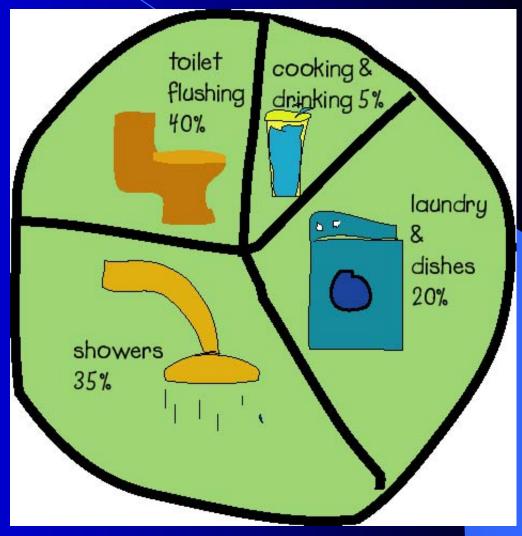


#### Basic Energy Efficiency

(water conservation) switch to low-flow toilets and showerheads

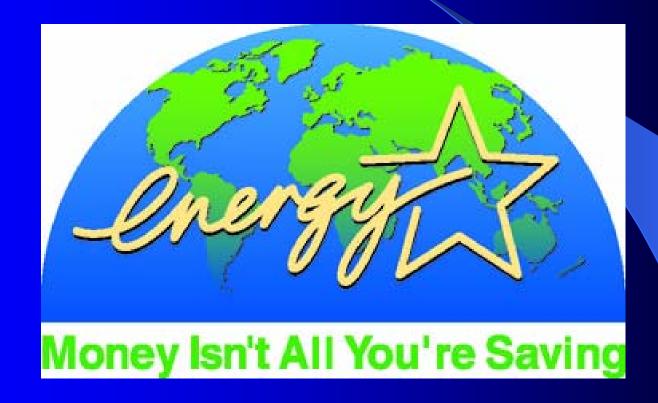
The Average Canadian
Uses 343 litres of water
per day – Enough to fill 2
big rain barrels!





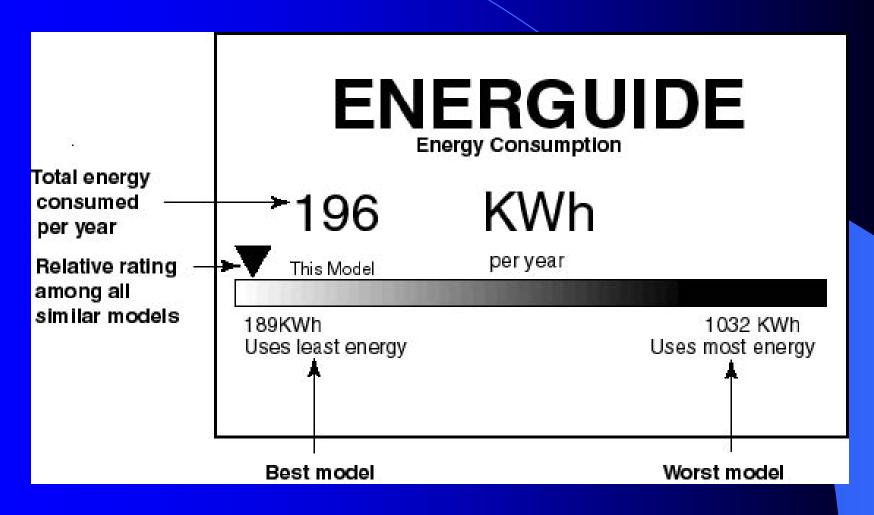
#### Advanced Energy Efficiency

learn about energy efficient appliances



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#### Advanced Energy Efficiency

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wood and biomass heating



air solar thermal heating

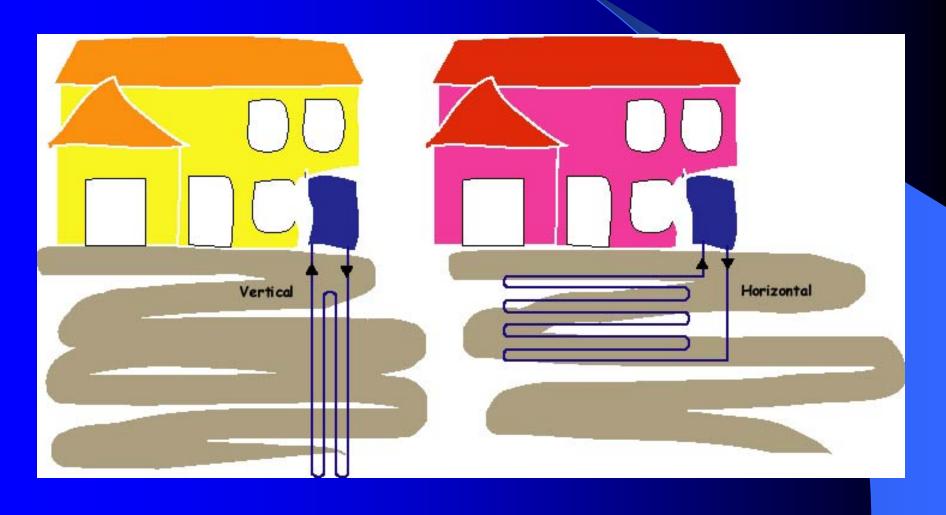


active solar thermal heating





ground source heat pumps capture solar energy stored in the earth



#### Community Power includes:

- Government mandating a minimum renewable energy portfolio on the grid.
- Allowing homeowners to purchase retail "green" electricity.
- Smart metering to educate consumers on supply and consumption real costs.
- Citizens purchasing a share in a green energy generator or power purchasing co-op...

## Denmark has thousands of privately owned wind turbines;





owned by people like you and me.

#### Canada has One.



# Don't want to invest the family fortune, then consider buying "Green Energy Credits"



Source Guelph Hydro

#### Biofuels provide many benefits:

- Ethanol gasoline and biodiesel reduce greenhouse gas emissions.
- Feedstock may be grown and processed locally, improving the agricultural communities strength.
- Fossil fuel supplies are extended.
- Biodiesel may be used for home heating. The U.S. currently uses 20 million gallons per year for this purpose.

#### Personal Transportation

- Riding a bicycle or walking is not only healthy, it is the first renewable energy source!
- Although North Americans love their cars, mass transit is the most economic and environmentally friendly means of moving people.
- Commercial fuel cell based cars are still years away. Hybrid automobiles are here now...

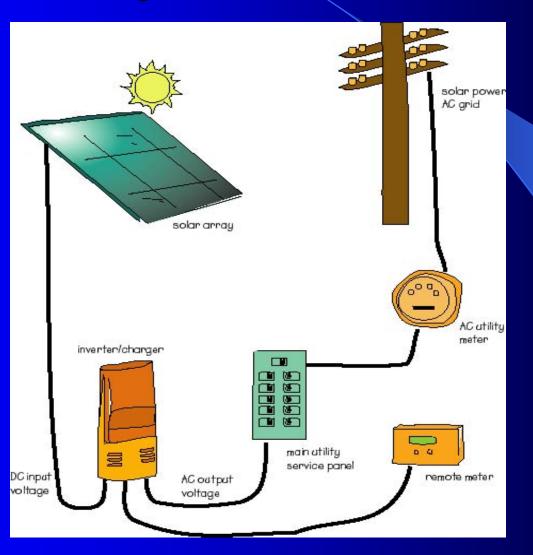
#### Personal Transportation

hybrid cars utilize advanced technologies and capture waste energy to achieve their energy efficiency and low emission status.



#### **Electrical Power Production**

using renewable sources to generate electricity for the urban, grid-connected home...

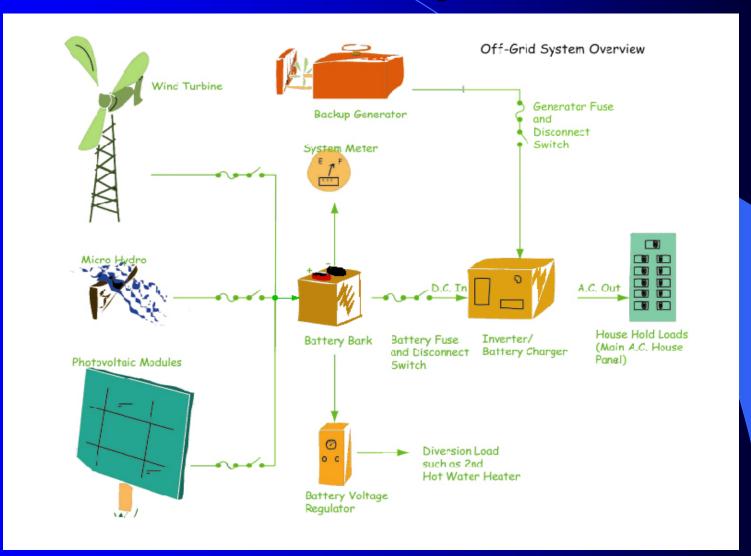


## Such as Canada's first 'solar neighbourhood'.



#### **Electrical Power Production**

can also be accomplished in standalone or off-grid rural based settings



#### Common to all R.E. electrical systems are the energy collectors such as photovoltaic panels,



#### small wind turbines,



or, micro hydro units which capture nature's energy.



Renewable energy is intermittent, necessitating a storage medium such as deep cycle batteries for off-grid applications...



#### ...or the grid itself.



A system of fuses, inverters and voltage regulation equipment completes the mix and provides the home with utility grade electricity.



#### To summarize:

- There are hundreds of ways individuals like you and I can make a difference.
- Saving energy saves you money, if done properly and in the correct order.
- You do not have to go broke adopting energy saving and renewable energy technologies.
- By adopting better standards for efficiency and shifting to renewable energy supplies and a decentralized power system, Canada will be rewarded with a cleaner, more reliable and sustainable future.

#### We only have one planet. Let's work together to save it for the sake of future generations.

