# *IEEE SOCIETY ON SOCIAL IMPLICATIONS OF TECHNOLOGY*

**CONSTITUTION**

Passed by the SSIT Board of Governors 19 April, 2016

TAB approval received 29 June, 2016

**ARTICLE I**

## **NAME AND OBJECTIVES**

Section 1. This organization shall be known as the IEEE Society on Social Implications of Technology, and is hereinafter referred to as SSIT or the Society.

Section 2. The Society’s purposes shall be scientific, technical, literary and educational in character. The Society shall strive for the application of science for the beneficial use of people and for the maintenance of high professional and ethical standards among the profession, all in consonance with the Constitution and Bylaws of the IEEE and with special attention to such aims within the field of interest of the Society, as hereinafter defined.

Section 3. The Society shall promote close cooperation and exchange of information pertinent to its field of interest among its members and others, and to this end shall hold meetings for the presentation of papers and discussions, and provide forums and publications for the presentation and discussions of topics in the field.

Section 4. All provisions of the Society shall be in consonance with the governing documents of the IEEE.

## **ARTICLE II**

**FIELD OF INTEREST**

Section 1. The Field of Interest of the Society shall be: To facilitate understanding of the complex interaction between technology, science and society, its impact on individuals and society in general, professional and social responsibility in the practice of engineering, science, and technology, and open discussion on the resulting issues.   
  
Section 2. Changes to the Field of Interest shall be in accordance with the process outlined in the TAB Operations Manual

**ARTICLE III**

**MEMBERSHIP**

Section 1. IEEE members in any grade may become members of the Society upon application and payment of fees as prescribed in the Society Operations Manual.

Section 2. The Society may have Affiliates and Honorary Members as prescribed in the Society Bylaws.

Section 3. There may be special categories of membership with appropriate dues, as specified in the IEEE Bylaws.

## **ARTICLE IV**

**FINANCES**

Section 1. The Society shall establish dues for its members as prescribed in the Society Bylaws.

Section 2. The Society may make registration charges at its Society meetings, symposia, conferences and conventions. The registration fee for non-IEEE Members shall be higher than for IEEE Members and Affiliates.

Section 3. The Society may raise revenues by other means, such as advertising, shows and requests for contributions, provided such means are consistent with applicable IEEE Policies. Any new revenue sources must be consistent with IEEE Policy.

## **ARTICLE V**

**ADMINISTRATION**

Section 1. The Society shall be managed by a Board of Governors (The Board). The Board shall have the following composition:

* 1. Elected Members-at-Large: 9 Society members, elected at large by the members of the Society for staggered 3 year terms, no more than 2 of which may be consecutive. (Eligibility is restored after a lapse of one year.) The terms of 3 elected members shall elapse every year. .
  2. Divisional Members: Each IEEE Division Director shall have the option to appoint a representative to serve a two year term on the Society’s Board. Such appointment shall be made effective coincident with the start of that Director’s term of service on the IEEE Board of Directors.
  3. The Society Officers, if they are not members by provisions of Articles 1.1, 1.2, or 1.4
  4. The President-Elect and the immediate Past President shall serve on the Board.
  5. The chairs of the of the SSIT Major Standing Committees, as defined in the Society Bylaws, who shall be the Vice Presidents of the Society, and who shall be appointed by the Society President with the advice and consent of the BoG.

Section 2. The Officers of the Society shall be the President, the President-Elect, the Secretary and the Treasurer.

Section 3. All categories of Board members defined in Section 1 shall have full voting privileges.

Section 4. Each Officer and Board member must be a member of the Society during that individual’s term of office.

Section 5. Organizational entities subordinate to the Board may be formed as prescribed in the Society Bylaws.

Section 6. The President-Elect of the Society shall be elected by the Board for a one year term. Following completion of that term, he/she automatically becomes Society President for a single two-year term, without the possibility of a second consecutive term. Upon completion of the two year term as President, he/she serves a two year term as  
Society Immediate Past President.

Section 7. To qualify for the position of President-Elect, a person must have served at least one year on the Board during the past 6 years, and cannot be a sitting President or Immediate Vice President.

Section 8. The newly elected Board members and President-Elect shall assume office on the first day of January following their election. The President takes office on the first day of January of the year following his or her term as President-Elect.

Section 9. The Secretary shall be appointed by the President with the advice and consent of the Board for a term of one year and may be reappointed without limit. This Officer need not have current or prior tenure as a Board member.

Section 10. The Treasurer shall be appointed by the President with the advice and consent of the Board for a term of one year and may be reappointed without limit. This Officer need not have current or prior tenure as a Board member.

Section 11. The following, if not members of the Board in other capacities, shall be Associate Members of the Board without vote. The Secretary shall keep a list of Associate Members.

11.1. Liaison members appointed by other organizational units of the IEEE.

11.2. IEEE Society and Technical Council liaison appointments.

* 1. Individuals designated by the President with the advice and consent of the Board.

Section 12. Duties and responsibilities of the Officers shall be as defined hereinunder and in the Society Bylaws, and as delineated by the Board.

Section 13. The President, under the direction of the Board, shall have general supervision of the affairs of the Society. He or she shall preside at meetings of the Board, at general meetings of the Society, and have such other powers and perform such other duties as may be provided in the Society Bylaws, or as may be delegated by the Board

Section 14. The President shall be an ex-officio member without vote of all committees of the Society except the Nomination and Appointments Committee. The President is a member of the IEEE Technical Activities Board (TAB) and when notified of a meeting of said Board, shall ensure representation of the Society. If the President is unable to attend, the Society will be represented by the Immediate Past President of the Society or other representative in accordance with the procedure outlined in the TAB Operations Manual.

Section 15. The Board may establish standing or ad hoc committees as prescribed in the Society Bylaws. All appointments to committees and similar posts will be for a term not to exceed one year. Committee reappointments can be made without limit. In the event that reappointments are not made, and the affected committees /or similar posts are not formally dissolved, past appointments shall continue until successors are appointed and take office or until the committees and/or similar posts are dissolved.

Section 16. The Board may establish Chapters where appropriate, in conformance with TAB Policies and MGA Policies. Chapters may be sponsored by SSIT, or co-sponsored with other IEEE Societies/Councils. Similarly, the BOG may establish Student Branches

Section 17. The Board may utilize the services of the IEEE as bursar for all or part of the Society funds. If any part of the Society funds is received and deposited separately, the terms and conditions shall be in accordance with IEEE Policies and subject to the provisions of the Society Bylaws and to any special limitations imposed by the Board.

Section 18. Neither the Society nor any Officer or representative thereof shall have any authority to contract debts for, pledge the credit of, or in any way bind the IEEE except within prior approved budgets.

### **ARTICLE VI**

### **NOMINATION AND ELECTION OF THE MEMBERS OF THE BOARD ELECTED BY THE SOCIETY MEMBERSHIP**

Section 1. The nominating procedure for the Members of the Board elected by the Society membership shall include provision for petitioning by Society members to place a name on the ballot. The election procedure shall be prescribed in the Society Bylaws.

Section 2. Vacancies on the Board shall be filled as prescribed in the Society Bylaws.

## **ARTICLE VII**

**TECHNICAL MEETINGS**

Section 1. The Society may hold meetings, conferences, symposia or conventions, either alone or in cooperation with other organizational units of the IEEE, or other technical, professional or scholarly organizations, subject to IEEE Policies.

Section 2. Meetings and conferences of the Society shall be open on an equal basis to all members, and affiliates, of the IEEE as specified in IEEE Policy.

**ARTICLE VIII**

**MEETINGS OF THE BOARD**

Section 1. The Board shall hold at least three meetings each year, one of which shall be designated the Annual Meeting, at a time specified in the Society Bylaws. Other meetings of the Board shall be held at such times as are found necessary and/or convenient. Special meetings of the Board may be called by the President of the Society at his or her own discretion or upon request of at least 6 voting members of the Board. At least 30 days notice shall be given to the Board prior to the meeting.

Section 2. A majority of the voting members of the Board or any committee thereof shall constitute a quorum of the respective SSIT unit.

Section 3. A majority of the votes cast of the members present and entitled to vote at the time of the vote, provided a quorum is present, shall be necessary to approve the action of the Board or any committee thereof. Abstentions shall be counted as votes against the action under consideration. Voting must be consistent with IEEE governance rules and regulations. Normal voting procedures apply when a teleconference format is used wherein all participants must be able to hear the discussion. Individuals holding more than one voting position on the Board or any committee thereof shall be limited to one vote on each matter being considered by the Board or committee. Proxy voting is not allowed. The presiding officer of the Board shall have no vote on the Board except if the vote is by secret ballot or unless his or her vote can change the outcome of the vote.

Section 4. The Board or any committee thereof may take action without a meeting if applicable (e.g., e-mail voting). An affirmative vote of a majority of all the voting members of the Board or any committee thereof shall be required to approve the action. The results of the vote shall be confirmed promptly in writing or by electronic transmission. The writings and/or electronic transmissions shall be filed with the minutes of the Board or any committee thereof. “Electronic transmission” means any form of electronic communication, such as e-mail, not directly involving the physical transmission of paper, that creates a record that may be retained, retrieved and reviewed by a recipient thereof, and that may be directly reproduced in paper form by such a recipient.

## **ARTICLE IX**

**PUBLICATIONS**

Section 1. Publications undertaken by the Society shall be subject to IEEE Policies and to any further guidance or controls prescribed by the Board or its duly appointed committees. The Society shall be responsible for the financial aspects of its publication program.

Section 2. The President, with the advice and consent of the Board, shall appoint such editors as may be required to implement the publication program. The duties and benefits of an editor shall be prescribed in the Society Operations Manual.

Section 3. The Publications Committee of SSIT shall have liaison representation with appropriate IEEE Boards and Committees.

## **ARTICLE X**

**BYLAWS AMENDMENTS**

Bylaws may be adopted or changed by a two-thirds vote legally cast by the AdCom members present at a regular or special meeting, provided that notice of the proposed Bylaw or Bylaw Amendment has been mailed (via first-class, express delivery service, or electronic means in accordance with IEEE policy) to each Officer and each AdCom member at least three weeks prior to such a meeting. A Bylaw or Amendments thereto may also be adopted by a two-thirds vote (conducted by first-class mail, express delivery service, or electronic means in accordance with IEEE policy) of the members of the AdCom provided a 30-day period is provided for such responses. Proposed amendments are then submitted to the Vice President, Technical Activities for approval. After such approval, the proposed amendment(s) shall be published in at least one of the Society’s publications or otherwise publicized by direct mailing (print or electronic) to the membership. Bylaws Amendments shall become effective 30 days after publication.

## **ARTICLE XI**

**CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS**

Section 1. Amendments to this Constitution may be initiated by petition submitted to the President by a minimum of 40 members of the Society or by a two-thirds majority vote of Board votes cast as specified in Article 8 Section 3. Each proposed amendment shall be transmitted for administrative approval to the IEEE Vice President, Technical ActivitiesAfter such approval, the proposed amendment shall be published in a Society publication or transmitted by electronic communication distributed to all Society members with notice that it goes into effect unless 40 or more Society members object in writing received within 30 days. If such objections are received, a copy of the proposed amendment and any arguments for and against shall be sent by suitable electronic or print media with a ballot to all members of the Society at least 30 days before the date appointed for return the ballots, and the ballots shall carry a statement of the time limit for their return to the IEEE office. Approval of the amendment by at least two-thirds of the valid ballots received (not counting abstentions) shall be necessary for its enactment. For each petition submitted, the Board shall prepare summary statements for and against the proposed amendment and a recommendation in the form of a vote of the Board concerning its adoption. The summary statements and recommendations shall be transmitted along with the proposed amendment when the latter is distributed to Society members for consideration.

Section 2. All amendments to the Constitution shall become effective 30 days after all necessary approvals and notifications, unless a later date has been specified at the time the vote is taken.

March 2001

Modified June 2008

Further Modified May 2009

Further Modified August 2009

Approved by BOG October 2009

1st REVISION DRAFT 31 JANUARY 2016

**THIS DRAFT 17 APRIL, 2016**